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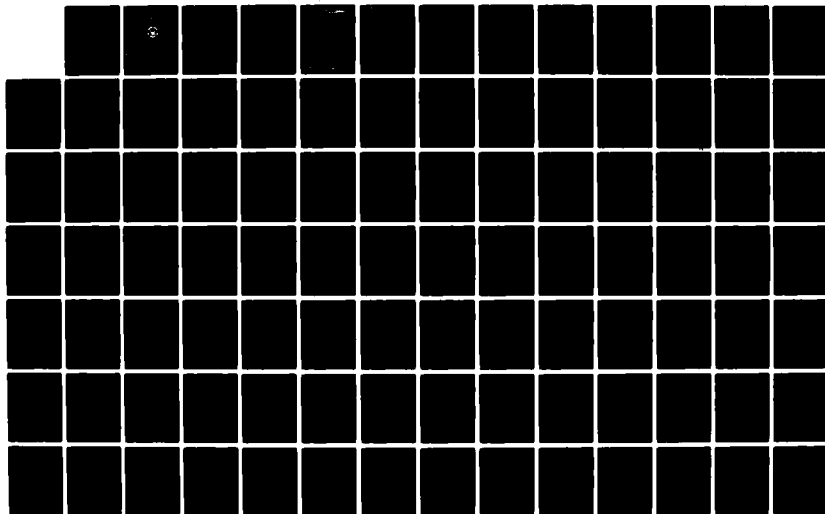
VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY LISTS FOR THE ARMY'S
TACFIRE SYSTEM(U) NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL MONTEREY CA
G K POOCK ET AL. JAN 83 NPS55-83-001

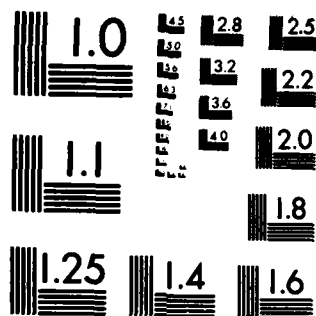
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NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL

Monterey, California



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VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY LISTS FOR THE ARMY'S TACFIRE SYSTEM

by

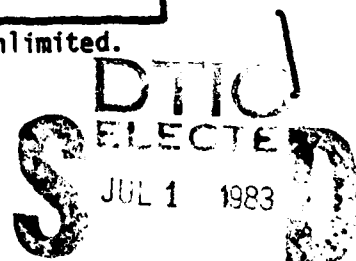
G. K. Poock

E. F. Roland

January 1983

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Prepared for:
9th Infantry Division
Fort Lewis, WA 98433



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) E. F. Roland worked on this project under a contract to NPS entitled "Research
) and development study of the feasibility of using computer voice entry", NPS
Contract No. N-228-82-C-6418.

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REPORT DOCUMENTATION PAGE		READ INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING FORM
1. REPORT NUMBER NPS55-83-001	2. GOVT ACCESSION NO. A129975	3. REPORT'S CATALOG NUMBER
4. TITLE (and Subtitle) VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY LISTS FOR THE ARMY'S TACFIRE SYSTEM		5. TYPE OF REPORT & PERIOD COVERED Technical
7. AUTHOR(s) G. K. Poock E. F. Roland		6. PERFORMING ORG. REPORT NUMBER
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, CA 93940		8. CONTRACT OR GRANT NUMBER(s)
11. CONTROLLING OFFICE NAME AND ADDRESS Naval Postgraduate School Monterey, CA 93940		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT, PROJECT, TASK AREA & WORK UNIT NUMBERS MIPR TB-024
14. MONITORING AGENCY NAME & ADDRESS (if different from Controlling Office) 9th Infantry Division Fort Lewis, WA 98433		12. REPORT DATE January 1983
		13. NUMBER OF PAGES 124
		15. SECURITY CLASS. (of this report) UNCLASSIFIED
		16a. DECLASSIFICATION/DOWNGRADING SCHEDULE
16. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of this Report) Approved for public release; distribution unlimited.		
17. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT (of the abstract entered in Block 20, if different from Report)		
18. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES		
19. KEY WORDS (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) VTAG Voice Recognition Automatic Speech Recognition Voice Input/Output		
20. ABSTRACT (Continue on reverse side if necessary and identify by block number) → Within the last year, the Naval Postgraduate School has been investigating the feasibility of using voice recognition technology as a possible input methodology to the Army's tactical fire direction system, TACFIRE. A major reason behind considering voice data entry was the desire to increase the speed and accuracy in which data could be entered into the system. In order to evaluate the effectiveness of voice data entry to TACFIRE, the speed and accuracy advantages of voice recognition technology had to be weighed against numerous performance characteristics of available state of the art.		

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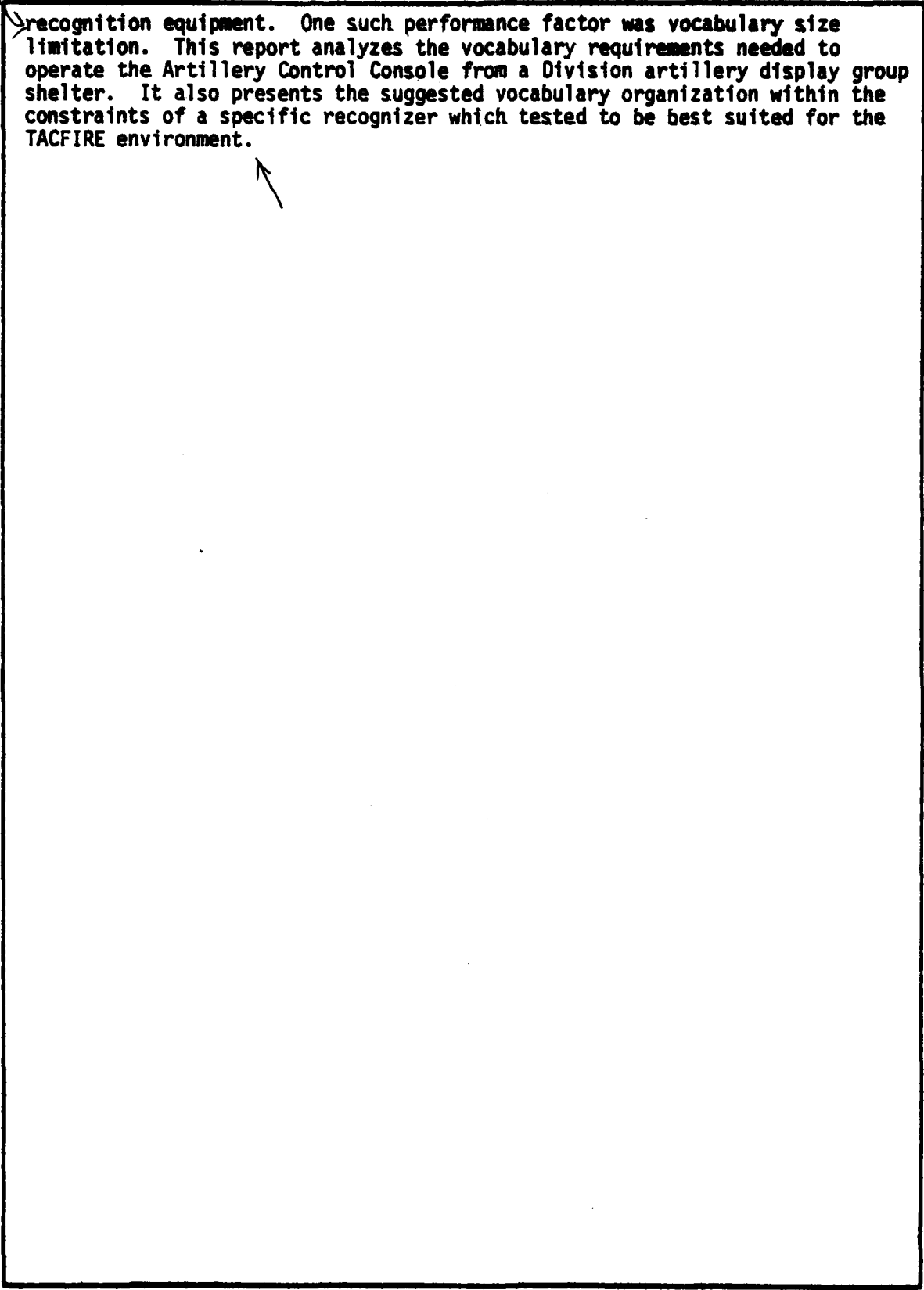
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→ recognition equipment. One such performance factor was vocabulary size limitation. This report analyzes the vocabulary requirements needed to operate the Artillery Control Console from a Division artillery display group shelter. It also presents the suggested vocabulary organization within the constraints of a specific recognizer which tested to be best suited for the TACFIRE environment.



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ABSTRACT

Within the last year, the Naval Postgraduate School has been investigating the feasibility of using voice recognition technology as a possible input methodology to the Army's tactical fire direction system, TACFIRE. A major reason behind considering voice data entry was the desire to increase the speed and accuracy in which data could be entered into the system. In order to evaluate the effectiveness of voice data entry to TACFIRE, the speed and accuracy advantages of voice recognition technology had to be weighed against numerous performance characteristics of available state of the art recognition equipment. One such performance factor was vocabulary size limitation. This report analyzes the vocabulary requirements needed to operate the Artillery Control Console from a Division artillery display group shelter. It also presents the suggested vocabulary organization within the constraints of a specific recognizer which tested to be best suited for the TACFIRE environment.

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VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY FOR THE ARMY'S TACFIRE SYSTEM

I. Introduction

Over the last several years the Army has developed a computerized tactical fire direction system, TACFIRE. TACFIRE is a battlefield computer network which along with other field artillery (FA) equipment provides a maneuver commander with a system capable of detecting targets, allocating firepower, and providing fire support within seconds. The computer and communication network provides a means to receive targeting information, calculate necessary firepower, compute ballistic firing data and send firing orders to FA weapons. In a way it can be considered a very large, real time, management information system which can quickly and efficiently make allocation decisions according to a set of preplanned criteria established by a maneuver commander. In order to maintain its real time capability the system must be constantly updated and provided the current assessment of friendly and enemy combat units. This data must be input to the computer system. Therefore, the effectiveness of TACFIRE is directly proportional to the accuracy and currency of the information held by the TACFIRE database.

Presently the majority of the information held by TACFIRE is input through 90 highly formatted message templates. An operator calls up a template display, and proceeds to fill in the necessary information. The message is then sent to the TACFIRE computer for analysis. If the format is filled out properly the data is automatically entered and the

database updated. If the message is improperly filled out an error message is returned to the entry device.

During the summer of 1981 officers from the Army's High Technology Testbed Project at Fort Lewis, Washington observed a demonstration of voice data entry in which an individual could run a computer system by voice commands instead of the more typical keyboard entry. During the spring of 1982 the Naval Postgraduate School under an Army research contract started to formally investigate the possibilities of using presently available voice recognition technology equipment in conjunction with TACFIRE.

The research concentrated on the numerous questions about the capability of the presently available equipment. One of the major questions was the vocabulary size limitations encountered with available recognition units. This report will discuss the TACFIRE vocabulary requirements and analyze the capability of currently available equipment to fulfill those requirements.

This research report will first present a brief description of voice recognition technology and the type of equipment which is readily available, accurate and reliable. It will then discuss the various aspects of vocabulary design which were considered when developing the vocabulary and vocabulary organization. This will be done by presenting a variety of vocabulary possibilities for one specific order, the Update Fire Unit order. Thirdly, the report will describe in detail the vocabularies for the majority of the TACFIRE orders, and the method in which they should be organized. Next a description is given along with the results of a series of tests which were conducted on the vocabulary. Finally, the paper will close with a summary analysis of the developed vocabulary and its usefulness in

running TACFIRE by voice commands.

II. Voice Recognition Technology

There are numerous types and manufacturers of voice recognition equipment available in today's market. Before the vocabulary could be developed a requirements analysis for the TACFIRE system was performed to determine what equipment characteristics were most important for TACFIRE, and which available recognizer fulfilled the majority of the needs for this application. To better understand the differences a few definitions will first be discussed

Template matching versus pattern analysis

There are two major methods available to accomplish voice recognition. The first is referred to as template matching. In this method of recognition, the recognition microcomputer holds on to a series of templates of voice patterns. When the user presents an utterance to the recognizer the utterance is compared to all of the templates which are held in computer memory. If there is a template which matches close enough, an associated ASCII character string is sent to the computer system which is connected to the recognizer.

The other method, which is not as well developed at this point in time, is called pattern analysis. The voice pattern of a spoken phrase is analyzed and compared to known wave form characteristics for the various phonetic sounds. From this analysis the word or phrase is deciphered and spelling rules applied to result in the phrase which was spoken.

The template method of voice recognition always results in a system which has a limited vocabulary. The recognizer runs on a microcomputer and there is a limited number of utterance templates which can be held in memory at a given

time. Naturally, memory could be expanded, but the larger the number of templates which must be checked the longer the computation time will be to find the best template match. There are systems available which have internal template storage for 1000 templates, but these have typically been extremely expensive. The majority of the template matching recognizers available are in the 100 to 300 template range, and have a means to interact with developed software to download new sets of templates as needed.

Pattern analysis systems do not have the vocabulary limitation. They simply analyze the wave form of the spoken utterance and if they are good will produce the word or words which were spoken. These recognizers are still in the experimental stage, but even if available would not suit the TACFIRE requirements. Pattern analysis systems output to the attached computer system exactly what was said. In the TACFIRE application this is not what is desired. Voice input will be used in such a way that a spoken utterance will initiate a series of computer commands. For example, one possible utterance will be "transmit message". A pattern analysis system if working properly will output "transmit message", but a template matching system if working properly will match "transmit message" with the "transmit message" template in memory and output the single ASCII character needed by TACFIRE to send the message.

Therefore, the first characteristic of the voice recognizer for TACFIRE is that it be of the readily available template matching type. This then leads straight to the problem of vocabulary limitations and ultimately the vocabulary design discussed in this research report.

Discrete utterance versus continuous speech recognizers

One characteristic of the template matching recognizers is the need for the recognition system to distinguish when a complete utterance has been spoken. A discrete utterance recognizer requires that the speaker pause for a short period of time between utterances. This is the indication to the recognition unit that the utterance has been completed and the internally held template can be searched for. A continuous speech recognizer does not require a short pause between utterances. This type of recognizer does some rudimentary pattern analysis and determines where the end of an utterance is possible. It then searches through the available templates. If it does not find a template it will reanalyze the demarkation point it chose and look for another point in the voice pattern where the utterance could have ended.

Discrete utterance recognizers have been readily available for the last five years and have proven to be extremely accurate and reliable. On the other hand, the continuous recognition capability has just been made available within the last year and a half. It is extremely useful when inputting a long series of digits as would be necessary when entering target or unit coordinates in TACFIRE. The problem with continuous recognizers is that they are still a relatively new technology. They are improving at a tremendous rate, but at the time of this research study the following problems were noted with the continuous recognizers.

First, the continuous recognizer usually had a limited vocabulary around 100 words which was on the border line of acceptability for some of the more complicated TACFIRE messages. Secondly, these recognizers worked best when the templates which were held were short 1, 2 or 3 syllable utterances. If the templates were long phrases the

recognizer had numerous possible break points to check while looking for the best combination of possible utterances. This increased the processing time, and there was a definite lag between the time an utterance was spoken and the output associated with the series of utterances was sent to the computer system.

For these reasons, only discrete utterance systems were considered for the TACFIRE application. Because of this decision there was no need to consider the effect of what the authors call subset utterances when developing the vocabulary. For example there are several vocabularies which have an utterance "one fifty five millimeter" and the utterance "one". With a continuous recognizer it appears as if it is very possible for the recognizer to pick a break point after the "one" in "one fifty five millimeter" thereby causing the output of a numeral "1" when it was not wanted. With the discrete utterance system this could not happen; therefore, it did not have to be considered when developing the vocabulary.

User dependent versus user independent systems

This characteristic of the system has no impact on vocabulary design, but is included for completeness because it does effect the time required to prepare the system for use by an individual. A user dependent system requires that each person who will use the voice recognition system must train the recognizer. Train the recognizer means that each utterance must be spoken by the individuals who plan to use the system in order that the system can create and store the necessary utterance templates. This training period can be time consuming especially when the vocabulary is extremely large. Once done though it will never have to be done again. Every person who would use the system would have

their voice templates stored for quick recall. A user independent system does not require that users train the system to recognize their voices. As with continuous speech recognizers, great advancements in user independent systems are being made. There are user independent systems available which recognize the ten digits and various other phrases such as "yes" and "no", but these systems are not advanced enough to recognize the large and diverse vocabulary necessary for TACFIRE. Therefore, the systems considered for TACFIRE were of the user dependent variety. As a side note, numerous studies were conducted under the auspices of this research project to investigate group independence capability of the user dependent systems. These reports will also be available in the near future from the Naval Postgraduate School.

Set Definition

The majority of available recognizers have a capability to use what are called vocabulary sets to increase the speed and accuracy with which utterance template matching can be accomplished. A vocabulary set is an utterance subset of the total vocabulary stored in the recognizer's memory. When initiated it tells the recognizer to only search through this subset of utterance templates for the proper match. Subsets are initiated either by system software control or by the computer system (in this case TACFIRE) sending an appropriate character string to the recognizer to change vocabulary sets. It is not a trivial task to get any highly specialized computer system such as TACFIRE to do this.

For this reason it was initially determined that sets would not be used within the TACFIRE vocabulary development. Therefore, this capability is not built in to the vocabulary

design. It should be noted that it became apparent as the research team was developing and using an actual recognition system with TACFIRE that it was inappropriate to try and retrofit a voice recognition unit to TACFIRE. If voice input technology is determined beneficial, a recognizer should be developed and internally integrated into the TACFIRE system. If this is the case the associated development plan should consider using the set capability. This aspect of the vocabulary design will be discussed with an example later in this research report.

In summary, the vocabulary which was developed and organized assumed that a user independent, discrete utterance, template matching system would be used in conjunction with TACFIRE. The only characteristic of the recognition system, which if changed, could possibly affect the vocabulary design is the discrete utterance capability.

III. Design Considerations

Two individual discrete utterance, user dependent voice recognition systems were considered for the demonstration implementation of voice recognition technology to TACFIRE. The first recognizer was the Threshold Technology Inc. model T600. The second possible recognizer was a board level recognizer which was incorporated into a Heath-Zenith, 289 based microcomputer. The recognizer was manufactured by Interstate Corporation, and was called the VRT101.

The T600 had a 256 utterance capacity, but required that vocabularies be stored on an external data tape cartridge. Threshold also has a model T500 which allows voice pattern templates and the vocabulary to be stored on the host computer. Since it was impossible to change in any way the TACFIRE system the T600 was the only Threshold model which could be considered.

The Interstate VRT101 has a 100 word capacity, but allowed the vocabulary and pattern templates to be stored on either a hard disk or floppy disk which could be automatically downloaded through software resident on the microcomputer. The software would have to be especially developed for the TACFIRE system, but would not have to be resident on the TACFIRE computer.

It was realized from the beginning that there were numerous TACFIRE message templates, and therefore more vocabulary words than either recognizer could hold in memory at once. The 256 word capacity of the Threshold was more than sufficient for any one message template, but the 100 word capacity of the Interstate was insufficient for some of the longer more complicated messages. Furthermore, the T600

appeared to have a better recognition capability during some pilot runs on test vocabularies. On the other hand, the VRT101 did have a much nicer capability to automatically download vocabularies instead of manually loading a tape as needed with the T600 available for the demonstration. The VRT101 also had the capability to output up to 80 ASCII characters when a voice template was matched. The Threshold only had a 16 character output capability.

Since each system had advantages and disadvantages, a decision had to be made with respect to the quality which was of most importance to the demonstration. It was felt that recognition accuracy was most important and the T600 was chosen. Therefore, the vocabulary was initially designed with the T600 constraints of a 256 word capacity and a 16 character maximum output string.

The vocabulary was redesigned numerous times in an attempt to take advantage of as many of the characteristics of voice input technology as possible. The following vocabulary was designed for one of the more important TACFIRE messages, the Update Fire Unit message. First, the entire message vocabulary will be specified. Immediately following the vocabulary list are the major advantages and considerations taken in the design of the vocabulary. Thirdly, the implementation problems encountered will be discussed. Because of the implementation problems, some of the original assumptions of the recognizer characteristics had to be changed.

The following vocabulary list will give the word number, the phrase which should be spoken and the output that will result if a correct match is made with the pattern template held by the recognition unit. The following convention will be used when describing the output stream.

1. The lower case letter "d" will stand for down cursor. This results in the cursor moving down one line on the TACFIRE screen but does not change the column position.
2. The lower case letter "c" will stand for cursor reset. This results in the cursor being repositioned to the top left hand corner of the TACFIRE message template.
3. The lower case letter "t" will stand for tab. This results in the cursor automatically moving to the column immediately following the next encountered ":" in the message template.
4. The lower case "n" will stand for a null character. A null character has no affect on TACFIRE and it will do nothing on the TACFIRE screen.
5. The lower case letter "r" will represent right cursor. This will move the cursor one space to the right on the TACFIRE screen.
6. The lower case letter "l" will represent left cursor.
7. All upper case letters in the output string will appear on the TACFIRE screen just as if they were entered through the keyboard. TACFIRE in fact only accepts upper case ASCII characters.
8. An underline character ("_") represents a blank space and is equivalent to depressing the space bar on the TACFIRE keyboard. This result in erasing what is presently located at that position on the message template.

Update Fire Unit

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0

1 One
 2 Two
 3 Three
 4 Four
 5 Five
 6 Six
 7 Seven
 8 Eight
 9 Nine
 10 Plan Name
 11 Fine Unit
 12 1 0 5 millimeter
 13 Mike 1 0 1
 14 Mike 1 0 1 Alpha 1
 15 Mike 1 0 2
 16 Mike 1 0 8
 17 1 5 5 millimeter
 18 Mike 1 0 9
 19 Mike 1 0 9 Alpha 1
 20 Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 1
 21 Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2
 22 1 7 5 millimeter
 23 Mike 1 0 7
 24 Mike 1 0 7 Echo 1
 25 Eight Inch
 26 Mike 1 1 0
 27 Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1
 28 Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2
 29 Honest John
 30 Lance
 31 Xray Mike 7 4 0
 32 Xray Mike 7 5 2
 33 Hercules
 34 M 9 1
 35 3 inch 50
 36 5 inch 38
 37 5 inch 54
 38 6 inch 47
 39 8 inch 55
 40 Foxtro 4 Delta
 41 Foxtro 4 Echo
 42 Foxtro 100
 43 Foxtro 1 11
 44 Foxtro 1 0 5
 45 Alpha 7 Charlie
 46 Alpha 7 Echo
 47 Alpha 4 Echo
 48 Alpha 4 Foxtro
 49 Alpha 4 Mike
 50 Alpha 6 Alpha
 51 Alpha 6 Echo
 52 Alpha 10
 53 Foxtro 4 Charlie
 54 Alpha 7 Delta
 55 Foxtro 4 Bravo
 56 Foxtro 4 Juliet
 57 General Support
 58 Direct Support
 59 General Support Reinforcing
 60 Reinforcing
 61 Coordinate East
 62 Coordinate North
 63 Altitude
 64 Grid Zone
 65 Northern
 66 Southern
 67 Spheroid

1
 2
 3
 4
 5
 6
 7
 8
 9
 cdt
 cdt
 cdt 105 Mt
 M101c
 M101A1c
 M102c
 M108c
 cdt 155 Mt
 M109c
 M109A1c
 M114A1c
 M114A2c
 cdt 175 Mt
 M107c
 M107E1c
 cdt 8 INt
 M110c
 M110A1c
 M112A2c
 cdt HJt M386c
 cdt LANCet
 XM740c
 XM752c
 cdt HERCt HERCc
 cdt M91t M91c
 cdt 3 IN50t 3 IN50
 cdt 5 IN38t 5 IN38
 cdt 5 IN54t 5 IN54
 cdt 6 IN47t 6 IN47
 cdt 8 IN55t 8 IN55
 cdt F40t F40c
 cdt F40t F40c
 cdt F100t F100c
 cdt F111t F111c
 cdt F105t F105c
 cdt A7Ct A7Cc
 cdt A7Et A7Ec
 cdt A4Et A4Ec
 cdt A4Ft A4Fc
 cdt A4Mt A4Mc
 cdt A6At A6Ac
 cdt A6Et A6Ec
 cdt A10t A10c
 cdt F4Ct F4Cc
 cdt A7Dt A7Dc
 cdt F4Bt F4Bc
 cdt F4Jt F4Jc
 cdt GSc
 cdt GSc
 cdt GSRc
 cdt Rc
 cdt
 cdt
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 +
 -
 cdt

68	Ammunition	cdttttt1
69	High Explosive	rHE
70	Chemical	rCH
71	Nuclear	rNU
72	All weapon types	rALC
73	All plans	cdtALLC
74	32 hundred mil sight	cdtttttt1c
75	64 hundred mil sight	cdtttttt2c
76	Bearing Sight	cdtttttt3c
77	Zone of Responsibility	cdttttttt
78	Weapon strength	cdaddt
79	Azimuth	cdaddtt
80	Response Time	cdaddttt
81	Cannon	cdaddttttCc
82	Missile Rocket	cdaddttttMc
83	Air	cdaddttttAc
84	Navy	cdaddttttNc
85	Reinforced Unit	cdaddttttt
86	Force supported	cdaddtttttt
87	Delete request	cdaddtXc
88	Fire Unit Reaction Time	cdaddtt
89	Radiation	cdaddttt
90	Unit Ready	cdaddttttXc
91	Out until	cdaddtttttt
92	Basic load	cdaddttttttt
93	Minimum Range	cdaddttttttt
94	Date Time Group	cdaddtt
95	Cursor reset	c
96	Right	r
97	Left	l
98	Erase Plan	cdt
99	Erase unit	cdttttttc
100	Erase weapon	cdtttttttc
101	Erase model	cdtttttttc
102	Erase mission	cdtttttttc
103	Erase ammunition	cdtttttttc
104	Erase sight	cdtttttttc
105	Erase zone	cdtttttttc
106	Do Not Delete	cdaddttc
107	Unit Not ready	cdaddttttc
108	Pershing	cdtttPERSHtXM790c

The remaining words should be filled with specific names of fire units, forces which could be supported and units being reinforced. From discussions with some Army officers this could be as many as 90 different unit names. Each unit name would output the entire 12 alpha numeric designator with all appropriate spacing, and "/" marks which TACFIRE expects. The remaining words should also include the Plan names and Zone of Responsibility names.

Before explaining the implementation problems encountered with the above vocabulary, it is appropriate to explain some of the reasoning behind developing the output as indicated in the above list. Appendix A has a copy of the Update Fire

Unit message template and can be referred to in the following discussion.

First, all words started out with a cursor reset and ended with a cursor reset if appropriate. This was done to minimize any possible errors due to misrecognitions. Keywords and necessary punctuation in TACFIRE message templates can easily be written over. In fact this is one of the major difficulties encountered by TACFIRE operators. If the template format is altered in any way the operator must either recreate the correct format from memory or by referring to an appropriate reference manual. The cursor reset therefore insures that if a misrecognition does occur the misrecognized word will likely be put in its correct template location thus not inadvertently erasing another portion of the template. The erase commands provided could then be used to correct the error.

The first ten words are the digits and do not have the cursor reset. They will be used to input coordinates, OUT UNTIL times, minimum range values and the date time group values. A cursor reset word is also given so the operator can reset the cursor after these numeric fields have been entered, but is not always necessary because of the cursor resets done at the beginning of the majority of the other vocabulary words.

There are several words such as "Plan name" which do not end with a cursor reset. These phrases result in the cursor being positioned within the message template and serve as a prompt to the operator that further input is needed. A good example of this is the input of weapon and model types. For example, there are numerous possible model types for the 105 MM gun. When the operator says "1 0 5 millimeter", the cursor is reset, then positioned after the WPN heading on

the template, and next the field filled in with "105MM". The cursor is then moved to the position needed to fill in the model type. This will then serve as the prompt to the operator that a model type is needed. As an alternate example, the Honest John weapon does not need a special model type. Therefore, when the operator says "Honest John", the cursor is reset, positioned to the appropriate field and "HJ" output. The output string also contains the ASCII characters needed to move the cursor to the model field, fill in the model type "HJ", and then reset the cursor ready for the next input.

Because of the 16 character output limitation words 35 through 39 had to have the final cursor reset character dropped. The cursor reset was chosen to occur at the beginning of the output string to make sure that if any of those words were chosen as a result of a misrecognition they would not erase an inappropriate portion of the template. The cursor remaining at the end of the model field should serve as a prompt to the operator to reset the cursor through the voice command, Word 95.

The coordinate field of the update fire unit message expects as an input the east coordinate, north coordinate and altitude. Word 62 and 63 are unique in that they were formulated so the operator did not need to input the northern coordinates or altitude at the same time the east coordinate is input. All three values can be input in any order desired. If the operator so chooses the altitude can be placed in first by saying "Altitude". This will position the cursor after the second "/" mark in the coordinate field ready for the numeric entry of altitude. The same is true for both the easting and northing coordinates.

The ammunition field allows for a series of one or two

legal entries. To allow for any serial combination of the legal entries the following scheme was devised. The operator will say "ammunition", this will place the cursor one column to the left of where the first ammunition type is to be input. Then the ammunition types can be entered. For example, the phrase "High Explosive" will result in the cursor moving one space to the right and outputting the "HE" required by TACFIRE. The cursor is then positioned on the "/" mark in the ammunition field. Again this is a prompt to the operator that an additional ammunition type can be input if desired. If another ammunition type is desired it can be entered. This phrase will also move the cursor one position right, in order that the "/" mark is not erased and enter the next ammunition type. This scheme therefore allows the ammunition types to be placed in any desired order in the ammunition field. It is again suggested that the operator give the "cursor reset" command when finished entering data in this field.

Another advantage associated with the voice entry methodology given in the above vocabulary is exemplified in words 74 through 76. These words are used to fill the sight type field. This field is numerically coded. For example, a numeral 1 means 3200 sight; therefore, when the operator says "32 Hundred Sight", the cursor is positioned in the appropriate place, the numeral 1 is output, and the cursor is reset awaiting the next input. This method eliminates any need for the operators to memorize any numerical coding schemes inherent to TACFIRE.

A similar advantage is seen in the "Delete Request" and "Unit Ready" words, number 87 and 90 respectively. These two fields are boolean on/off switches. By placing an "X" in the field the appropriate switch is set to represent the desire to delete a request or set a unit to ready. The

output from these two utterances will be to position the cursor appropriately, place the X in the field, and as always, when possible, reset the cursor awaiting the next input.

Finally, there are a series of words used to erase entire fields in case an error was made or the operator changed his mind. The erase unit command is intended to be used for the three unit identifying fields associated with the Update Fire Unit message. The erase weapon command could not erase both the weapon and model field at once because of the 16 character output limitation so two separate commands were formed.

Implementation Problems

When the above vocabulary was implemented using the Threshold T600 one major problem was encountered. TACFIRE expects a 250 millisecond delay after the down cursor command and reset cursor command. The Threshold unit does not allow for such a delay. Because of this situation the 2 or 3 characters immediately following either the down cursor or reset cursor commands were never received by TACFIRE because TACFIRE was not prepared to receive them. The only way available to insure that characters were not lost was to place 3 null characters after each down cursor and cursor reset command. For example Word 10, "Plan Name", would require an output string "cnnndnnnt". This is irritating but for this specific word there is no degradation in the vocabulary capability. Unfortunately, that is not true for the majority of the rest of the words. The 16 character output limitation had already caused some inconvenience and with the additional need to add 3 null character after each down cursor the problem would expand greatly. Of the 108 word list given above 63 words would have to change because

they would no longer fit within the 16 character limitation. The changes necessary would require that additional words be created and this was deemed inefficient and contradictory to the reasons for considering the implementation of voice control to TACFIRE.

Threshold Inc. was contacted and the researchers were told that there was nothing prohibiting the expansion of the output character stream. It was a manufacturing change which could easily be accommodated if the need ever arose. For this reason the 16 character limit associated with the output string was ignored throughout the remaining vocabulary development. The impact of this decision will be discussed during the final analysis of the vocabulary.

IV. TACFIRE Vocabulary

The following vocabulary was developed for use with the TACFIRE system. The Department of the Army Operator's Manuals for the Division Fire Direction Center, dated March 1980, (TM 11-7440-241-10-5 through TM 11-7440-241-10-9) were used as references in the vocabulary development.

The vocabulary which should be loaded as soon as TACFIRE is brought on line is the vocabulary needed to access the major TACFIRE functions. Each word in this vocabulary will bring up the message directory for the specific function and at the same time bring in a new vocabulary list necessary for the operation of the function directory.

Function vocabulary

The output string necessary to bring up the specific function directories was not documented. The output string needed for this small vocabulary list will need to be determined if ever implemented into TACFIRE.

Word number	Phrase Spoken
0	Support Directory
1	Ammunition and Fire Unit Directory
2	Meteorological Directory
3	Tactical Fire Control Directory
4	Non-nuclear Fire Planning Directory
5	Artillery Target Intelligence Directory
6	Survey Directory

Each of these phrases would then output the necessary command to call the appropriate directory and place it on the TACFIRE screen. Each of these specific function directories has a list of the available message templates to support the function. The following vocabulary lists are the words necessary to display the individual message templates from each of the TACFIRE function directories. It

is assumed that each vocabulary would be automatically downloaded when the directory is placed on the TACFIRE display.

Support Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Map mod	a
1	D.P.M. orientation	at
2	Alter geometry file	att
3	Zone of responsibility	atatt
4	Air corridor	atattt
5	Weapon descriptor table	atatttt
6	Display position	atattttt
7	User commands	atatttttt
8	Build a plan	atattttttt
9	Damage avoidance area	atattttttt
10	Not that one	a

Ammunition and Fire Unit Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Fire unit update	a
1	Launch site update	at
2	Ammunition update	att
3	Ammunition level	atatt
4	Available supply rate	atattt
5	Nonnuclear mission report	atatttt
6	Nuclear mission report	atattttt
7	Build a plan	atatttttt
8	User commands	atattttttt
9	Situation report	atattttttt
10	Not that one	a

There is an important point to notice about the first two directory vocabularies. Each vocabulary has the phrases "Build a plan" and "User commands", but the output is different for both of them. To call up a specific message from a directory the cursor is placed under the first letter of the message type. In the Support Directory the "Build a plan" message type is listed in the eighth position. That is why the output string tabs over eight times. On the other hand, "Build a plan" is seventh on the Ammunition and Fire Unit list, thus the output string has seven tabs

output. This is why each directory needed a separate vocabulary because the same phrases could not be used by two different directories. Ironically, "User commands" requires 7 tabs in the Support function directory and eight tabs in the Ammunition and Fire Unit Directory. If voice is ever implemented into TACFIRE a redesign of the directory and message templates could allow for a simpler vocabulary design.

Meteorological Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Send met data	d
1	Fallout prediction	dt
2	Met forecast	dt
3	User commands	dt
4	Not that one	c

Tactical Fire Control Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Request for additional fire	d
1	Capability analysis	dt
2	User commands	dt
3	Modify Commander's criteria	dt
4	Fire unit selection criteria	dt
5	Fire unit exclusions	dt
6	Attack method	dt
7	Subsequent commands	dt
8	Message to observer	dt
9	Forward observer command	dd
10	Not that one	c

Non-Nuclear Fire Planning Directory

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Compute a fire plan	d
1	Scheduling instructions	dt
2	Reserve fire unit	dt
3	Fire planning target update	dt
4	Fire plan alteration	dt
5	User commands	dt
6	Modification criteria	dt
7	Fire unit selection criteria	dt
8	Fire unit exclusions	dt
9	Attack method	dd
10	Not that one	c

Artillery Target Intelligence Directory

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Coordinate report	d
1	Azimuth distance report	dt
2	Target report	dt+
3	Shelling report	dt++
4	Nonnuclear mission report	dt+++
5	Surveillance report	dt++++
6	Combat information report	dt+++++
7	Query	dt+++++
8	S R I	dt+++++
9	Prepare a fire plan	dt+++++
10	User commands	dt+
11	Search	dt++
12	Trial solution	dt+++
13	Combine targets	dt++++
14	Split target	dt+++++
15	Database modification	dt+++++
16	Standard value criteria	dt+++++
17	Fire mission criteria	dt+++++
18	Target buildup criteria	dt+
19	Data print criteria	dt+
20	Not that one	c

Survey Directory

Word number	Phrase Spoken
0	Assembly
1	Access
2	Storage
3	Save
4	Retrieval
5	Survey data transmission
6	Print survey data
7	Delete survey data
8	Azimuth and distance
9	Geo to U T M
10	U T M to Geo
11	True to grid
12	Zone to zone coordinates
13	Survey criteria
14	Traverse data input
15	Traverse to common control
16	Traverse scheme adjustment
17	Combine traverse adjustment
18	Intersection data
19	Intersection with base points
20	Triangulation data
21	Trilateration data
22	Quadrilateral data
23	Two point resection data
24	Three point resection data
25	Azimuth by altitude
26	Azimuth by hour angle
27	Final astronomic azimuth
28	Not that one

The documentation did not include the Survey directory;

therefore, the specific output could not be determined. It would be similar to the output provided for all of the other directory vocabularies. It is assumed that the cursor must be placed under the first letter of the message template name. This can always be done with a series of down cursor and tab commands.

Next each of the message template vocabularies will be presented. There are 91 vocabularies and they will be organized within each major function. When a directory calls up a specific message template a special vocabulary for that template will have to be loaded into the voice recognition unit. Hopefully, the system would be integrated into TACFIRE so the loading of the vocabulary would be automatic.

Support Function - Map Mod

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Eastern edge	cdt
11	Western edge	cdt*****
12	Northern edge	cdtt
13	Southern edge	cdtt*****
14	Grid Zone	cdttt
15	Spheroid	cdtttt
16	Latitude northern edge	cdtt
17	Latitude southern edge	cdtt*****
18	Longitude eastern edge	cdtt
19	Longitude western edge	cdtt*****
20	Degrees	r
21	Minutes	r
22	Seconds	r
23	Major axis	cdttt
24	Minor axis	cdtttt
25	Cursor reset	c
26	Erase eastern edge	cdt
27	Erase western edge	cdtt*****c
28	Erase northern edge	cdtt
29	Erase southern edge	cdtt*****c

30	Phrase	grid zone	cdttt
31	Phrase	latitude north	cdttt 7---/---/---c
32	Phrase	latitude south	cdttt ---/---/---c
33	Phrase	longitude east	cdttt ---/---/---c
34	Phrase	longitude west	cdttt ---/---/---c
35	Phrase	major axis	cdttt ---c
36	Phrase	minor axis	cdttt ---c
37	Right		r
38	Left		l
39	Phrase	it	-

Support Function - DPM Orientation

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Delete request	cdttc
11	Spheroid	cdtt
12	Do not delete	cdtt_c
13	Right	r
14	Left	l
15	Reset cursor	c
16	Coordinate one	ddt
17	Coordinate 2	ddtt

The specific eastern, northern and grid zone sub-fields of the COORD1 and COORD2 fields were not made accessible by voice commands in this vocabulary. This was possible, but the wording of the phrases for coordinate one east first iteration, and coordinate one east second iteration etc. became very cumbersome, and it was felt that voice control was not helping the input process at all in this circumstance. Therefore, the operator should just state which field is to be filled such as "coordinate one", and then either by keyboard or voice, enter all six sub-fields of COORD1 at once.

Support Function - Alter Geometry

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Name of specified geometry	cdtt
12	Date time group	cdttt
13	Day	tt
14	Hour	tt
15	Minute	tt
16	Fire unit	cdtttt
17	Delete request	cdtttttXc
18	Line of departure	cdttXc
19	FEBA	cdttXc
20	Coordinate fire line	cdttttXc
21	Restrictive fire line	cdtttttXc
22	Free fire area	cdttttttXc
23	No fire area	cdttttttXc
24	Restrictive fire area	cdttttttXc
25	Dead space area	cdttttttXc
26	Damage avoidance area	cdtttttttXc
27	Fire support coordination	cdttttttttXc
28	Chemical hazard area	cdttttttttXc
29	Ammunition restriction	cdttttttttt
30	High explosive	rHE
31	Chemical	rCH
32	Nuclear	rNU
33	All weapon types	rALC
34	Target type	cdtttttttttt
35	Air defense artillery	ADAC
36	Armor	ARMORC
37	Artillery	ARTYC
38	Assembly areas	ASSYC
39	Building	BLDGC
40	Bridge	BRIDGEC
41	Center	CENc
42	Equipment	EQUIPC
43	Mortars	MORTC
44	Personnel	PEPSC
45	Rockets or Missiles	RKIMSLC
46	Special missions	SPECC
47	Supply dump	SUPPLYC
48	Terrain features	TERC
49	Vehicle	VEHC
50	Weapons	WPC
51	Coordinating agency	cdggt
52	Limit factor type	cdggt-1
53	Damage fixed bridge	FB
54	Friendly Aircraft	FD
55	Planes blown down	FB
56	Trees blown down	FB
57	Trees green	FG
58	Trees dry	FH
59	Radiation	FR
60	Circular area	cdggttt
61	Troop safety	cdggttttXc
62	Point coordinate one	cdggt
63	Point coordinate two	cdggt
64	Point coordinate three	cdggt

65	Grid zone	cdadddt
66	Spheroid	cdaddddtt
67	Additional points	cdaddddttXc
68	Erase plan name	cdtt-----c
69	Erase specified geometry	cdtt-----c
70	Erase fire unit	cdtt-----c
71	Do not delete	cdtt-----c
72	Erase line of departure	cdtt-----c
73	Erase FEPA	cdtt-----c
74	Erase coordinate fire line	cdtt-----c
75	Erase restrictive fire line	cdtt-----c
76	Erase free fire area	cdtt-----c
77	Erase no fire area	cdtt-----c
78	Erase restrictive fire area	cdtt-----c
79	Erase dead space area	cdtt-----c
80	Erase damage avoidance area	cdtt-----c
81	Erase fire support	cdtt-----c
82	Erase chemical hazard area	cdtt-----c
83	Erase ammunition restriction	cdtt-----c
84	Erase target type	cdtt-----c
85	Erase limit factor	cdtt-----c
86	Erase troop safety	cdtt-----c
87	Erase additional points	cdtt-----c
88	Erase	cdtt-----c
88	Cursor reset	c

The remaining words would be used for plan names, names of specified geometries, fire unit names, and coordinating agencies. The subfields of the circular area field could have been individually accessible by voice commands, but they were not. This was done because it was very cumbersome to access the point coordinate subfields individually. The vocabulary developers felt that confusion would result if some subfields were accessible in a given message while others were not.

Another interesting aspect of the above vocabulary is that two and sometimes three phrases access the same template field. For example Words 18 and 19 both access the field "FRLT". This was done because that field takes on a different meaning whether geometry about a defensive or offensive position is being given. It was felt that the field was easier to remember given what it would stand for in any given situation, and not the generalized title associated with the field name.

Support Function - Zone of Responsibility

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Zone name	cdtt
12	Adjacent zone one	cdttt
13	Adjacent zone two	cdtttt
14	Date time group	cdtttt
15	Day	cdtttt
16	Minute	cdtttt
17	Hour	cdtttt
18	Point coordinate one	cdtttt
19	Point coordinate two	cdtttt
20	Point coordinate three	cdtttt
21	Point coordinate four	cdtttt
22	Delete request	cdttttXc
23	Do not delete	cdtttt-c
24	Grid zone	cdtttt
25	Spheroid	cdtttt
26	Additional points	cdttttttttXc
27	Erase additional points	cdtttttttt-c
28	Overlap distance	cdtttttttt
29	Boundary number one	cdtttttttt
30	Boundary name	cdtttttttt
31	Boundary number two	cdtttttttt
32	Erase boundary name	cdtttttttt
33	Cursor reset	cdtttttttt
34	Erase	cdtttttttt

The remaining words should consist of place names, zone names and boundary names. Each name should end in a cursor reset for maximum efficiency and reliability.

Support Function - Air Corridor

<u>Word</u>	<u>number</u>	<u>Phrase</u>	<u>Spoken</u>	<u>Output</u>	<u>string</u>
	0	Zero		0	
	1	One		1	
	2	Two		2	
	3	Three		3	
	4	Four		4	
	5	Five		5	
	6	Six		6	

7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Name	cdtt
12	Date time group	cdttt
13	Delete request	cdtttt
14	Do not delete request	cdtttt-Xc
15	Day	cdttttt_c
16	Minute	r
17	Hour	r
18	East start point	cdat
19	North	r
20	East end point	cdadt
21	Start grid zone	cdadt
22	End grid zone	cdadt
23	Start spheroid	cdadt
24	End spheroid	cdadt
25	Minimum altitude	cdadt
26	Maximum altitude	cdadt
27	Corridor width	cdadt
28	Cursor reset	cdadt
29	Erase plan name	c
30	Erase corridor name	cdt-----c
31	Erase	cdt-----c

Support Function - Weapon Descriptor Table Maintenance

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Traverse limits	cd+ttt
11	Maximum rate of fire	cdadt
12	1 0 5 millimeter	cd+105MMrr
13	Mike 1 0 1	M101rrr
14	Mike 1 0 1 Alpha 1	M101A1r
15	Mike 1 0 2	M102rrr
16	Mike 1 0 8	M108rrr
17	1 5 5 millimeter	cd+155MMrr
18	Mike 1 0 9	M109rrr
19	Mike 1 0 9 Alpha 1	M109A1r
20	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 1	M114A1r
21	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2	M114A2r
22	1 7 5 millimeter	cd+175MMrr
23	Mike 1 0 7	M107rrr
24	Mike 1 0 7 Echo 1	M107E1r
25	Eight Inch	cd+8INrrrr
26	Mike 1 1 0	M110rrr
27	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1	M110A1r
28	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2	M112A2r
29	Honest John	cd+HJrrrrrrM386rrr
30	Lance	cd+LANCrrr
31	Kray Mike 7 4 0	XM740rr
32	Kray Mike 7 5 2	XM752rr
33	Hercules	cd+HERCrrrrHERCrrr

34	M 9 1	cdt 391
35	4 nch 50	cdt 391
36	5 nch 38	cdt 5IN38
37	6 nch 54	cdt 5IN54
38	7 nch 47	cdt 6IN47
39	8 nch 55	cdt 8IN55
40	Foxtrot 4 Delta	cdt F4D
41	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdt F4E
42	Foxtrot 100	cdt F100
43	Foxtrot 1 11	cdt F111
44	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdt F105
45	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdt A7C
46	Alpha 7 Echo	cdt A7E
47	Alpha 4 Echo	cdt A4E
48	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdt A4F
49	Alpha 4 Mike	cdt A4M
50	Alpha 6 Alpha	cdt A6A
51	Alpha 6 Echo	cdt A6E
52	Alpha 10	cdt A10
53	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdt F4C
54	Alpha 7 Delta	cdt A7D
55	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdt F4B
56	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdt F4J
57	Rocket	cdt R
58	Cannon	cdt C
59	Missile	cdt M
60	Air	cdt A
61	NAVY	cdt N
62	Sustained rate of fire	cdt S
63	Erase weapon type	cdt E
64	High explosive indicator	cdt H
65	Chemical indicator	cdt C
66	Nuclear indicator	cdt N
67	Erase high explosive	cdt E
68	Ammunition	cdt A
69	High Explosive	cdt H
70	Chemical	cdt C
71	Nuclear	cdt N
72	All weapon types	cdt A
73	Erase chemical indicator	cdt E
74	Erase nuclear indicator	cdt N
75	Maximum range	cdt M
76	Minimum range	cdt M
77	Radius of effects	cdt R
78	Nuclear ammunition mark	cdt N
79	Nuclear ammunition mod	cdt N
80	Nuclear yield	cdt N
81	Circular error	cdt C
82	Range error	cdt R
83	Deflection error	cdt D
84	Height error	cdt H
85	Range of errors	cdt R
86	Pershing	cdt PERSH

It was not known whether a specific weapon and model always had the same weapon classification. If this is the situation then the weapon description can be changed to immediately output the proper classification for each of the weapon types and/or model voice command. For example, if an

A7C is always classified an "AIR" type weapon, the output string associated with the voice command "Alpha 7 Charlie" should be "cdtA7CrrrrA7CrrrrAIRc". This would increase efficiency and reduce the vocabulary. If a weapon or model type can in fact have more than one classification under different circumstances then the vocabulary as stated above is needed

Support Function - Display Friendly/Enemy Position

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	View indicator	cdtXc
11	Erase view indicator	cdt c
12	Show indicator	cdttXc
13	Erase show indicator	cdtt c
14	Enemy indicator	cdtttXc
15	Erase enemy indicator	cdttt c
16	Coordinate east	cdtttt
17	Coordinate north	cdttttrrrrrrrr
18	Grid zone	cdtttttt
19	Spheroid	cdttttttt
20	Unit symbol	cdttUNITc
21	Outpost symbol	cdttOPc
22	Headquarters symbol	cdttHQc
23	Logistic symbol	cdttLOGc
24	Erase symbol	cdtt
25	Branch	cdtt----c
26	Air Cavalry	MACAVrr
27	Air defense	MADEFrr
28	Armor	ARMORrr
29	Artillery	ARTYrr
30	Army security agency	MASARRr
31	Aviation	NAVrrrr
32	Coast artillery	MCARTYrr
33	Cavalry	MCAVrrrr
34	C B R	MCBRRrrr
35	Engineer	MENGRrrr
36	Nike Hercules	MHERCrrr
37	Infantry	MINFrrrr
38	Medical	MEDRRrrr
39	Military intelligence	MMIRrrrr
40	Military police	MPRRrrrr
41	Ordnance	MORDrrrr
42	Finance	MFAVrrrr
43	Quartermaster	QRTrrrrr
44	Special forces	MSFRrrrr

45	Signal	TSIGrrr
46	Topographic	rTOPOrrr
47	Transportation	rTRANrrr
48	Transportation aviation	rTRANAV
49	Transportation helicopter	rTRANHE
50	Transportation medium air	rTRANMA
51	Erase branch	cdttt-----/-----c
52	Display type	cdttt-----
53	Unknown	UNKr
54	Right	r
55	Mobile	MBLEc
56	Mortar	MRTRc
57	Self propelled	SZc
58	Towed	TOWc
59	Main	MAINC
60	Honest John	H-Jc
61	Artillery caliber	ARTc
62	Hercules	HERCc
63	Army	cdtttttARMYC
64	Army group	cdtttttARGRC
65	Brigade	cdtttttBDEC
66	Battalion	cdtttttBNC
67	Battery	cdtttttBTRYc
68	Company	cdtttttCOC
69	Corps	cdtttttCJRPSc
70	Division	cdtttttDIVc
71	Group	cdtttttGRc
72	Platoon	cdtttttPLTC
73	Regiment	cdtttttREGc
74	Section	cdtttttSECTc
75	Squad	cdtttttSOC
76	Squadron	cdtttttSQNC
77	Erase unit size	cdttttt-----c
78	Unit name	cdttt-----
79	Parent unit name	cdttt-----
80	Erase unit name	cdttt-----
81	Erase parent unit	cdttt-----/-----/-----c

The remaining words should be made up of unit names and parent unit names.

Support Function - Build a Plan

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	New plan name	cdtt
1	Specified geometry	cdttt
2	Erase new name	cdtt-----c
3	Erase geometry name	cdttt-----c
4	Zone of responsibility	cdttXc
5	Erase zone of responsibility	cdtt c
6	Line of departure	cdttXc
7	Erase line of departure	cdtt c
8	FEBA	cdttXc
9	Erase FEBA	cdtt c
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Air space coordination	cdttttXc
12	Erase air space coordination	cdtttt c
13	Free fire area	cdttttXc

14	Erase fire area	cdttttt_c
15	NC fire area	cdttttttXc
16	Restrictive fire area	cdttttttXc
17	Restrictive fire line	cdttttttXc
18	Erase restrictive fire line	cdtttttt_c
19	Coordinated fire line	cdttttttXc
20	Erase coordinated fire line	cdtttttt_c
21	Dead space area	cdttttttttXc
22	Erase dead space area	cdtttttttt_c
23	Fire support coordination	cdttttttttXc
24	Erase fire support	cdtttttttt_c
25	Chemical hazard area	cdttttttttXc
26	Erase chemical hazard area	cdtttttttt_c
27	Damage avoidance area	cdttttttttXc
28	Erase damage avoidance area	cdtttttttttt_c

This message allows the user to create new plan names. When this is done, a new word for that plan name must be placed in the vocabulary list along with the phrase template created through training. This will add the plan name only to the vocabulary list for this message. In other words, once trained the new plan name would only be known by this specific message vocabulary. Therefore, if ever implemented the voice system designed for TACFIRE should have the capability to place the new plan name, the associated voice pattern template, and the output string on all the vocabularies which will need the plan name.

Support Function - User Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Specified geometry name	cdtt
12	Erase plan name	cdt_____cmt
13	Erase specified geometry	cdt_____c
14	Abort	cdttttXc
15	Erase abort	cdtttt_c
16	Show nuc d	cdttttXc
17	Erase show nuc d	cdtttt_c

18	Edit request	cdldtXc
19	Erase edit request	cdldt c
20	Print request	cdldtXc
21	Erase print request	cdldt c
22	View request	cdldtXc
23	Erase view request	cdldt c
24	Show request	cdldtXc
25	Erase show request	cdldt c
26	Delete request	cdldtXc
27	Do not delete	cdldt c
28	Transmit request	cdldtXc
29	Do not transmit	cdldt c
30	Addressee	cdldtXc
31	Erase addressee	cdldt c
32	Zone of responsibility	cdldtXc
33	Erase zone of responsibility	cdldt c
34	Line of departure	cdldtXc
35	Erase line of departure	cdldt c
36	FEBA	cdldtXc
37	Erase FEBA	cdldt c
38	Air space coordination	cdldtXc
39	Erase air space coordination	cdldt c
40	Free fire area	cdldtXc
41	No fire area	cdldt c
42	Restrictive fire area	cdldtXc
43	Erase fire area	cdldt c
44	Restrictive fire line	cdldtXc
45	Erase restrictive fire line	cdldt c
46	Coordinated fire line	cdldtXc
47	Erase coordinated fire line	cdldt c
48	Dead space area	cdldtXc
49	Erase dead space area	cdldt c
50	Fire support coordination	cdldtXc
51	Erase fire support	cdldt c
52	Chemical hazard area	cdldtXc
53	Erase chemical hazard area	cdldt c
54	Damage avoidance area	cdldtXc
55	Erase damage avoidance area	cdldt c
56	Map mod indicator	cdldtXc
57	Erase map mod indicator	cdldt c
58	Check request	cdldtXc
59	Erase check request	cdldt c
60	Weapon descriptor table	cdldtXc
61	Erase weapon descriptor	cdldt c
62	1 0 5 millimeter	cdlddt105MMr
63	Mike 1 0 1	M101r
64	Mike 1 0 1 Alpha 1	M101A1r
65	Mike 1 0 2	M102r
66	Mike 1 0 3	M103r
67	1 5 5 millimeter	cdlddt155MMr
68	Mike 1 0 9	M109r
69	Mike 1 0 9 Alpha 1	M109A1r
70	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 1	M114A1r
71	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2	M114A2r
72	1 7 5 millimeter	cdlddt175MMr
73	Mike 1 0 7	M107r
74	Mike 1 0 7 Echo 1	M107E1r
75	Eight Inch	cdlddt8INr
76	Mike 1 1 0	M110r
77	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1	M110A1r
78	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2	M112A2r
79	Honest John	cdlddtHJr
80	Lance	cdlddtLANCER
81	Xray Mike 7 4 0	XM740r
82	Xray Mike 7 5 2	XM752r
83	Hercules	cdlddtHERC
84	M 9 1	cdlddtM91r

85	3	inch	50
86	4	inch	38
87	4	inch	54
88	4	inch	47
89	8	inch	55
90	4	foxtro	4 Delta
91	4	foxtro	4 Echo
92	4	foxtro	100
93	4	foxtro	1 11
94	4	foxtro	1 0 5
95	Alpha	7	Charlie
96	Alpha	7	Echo
97	Alpha	4	Echo
98	Alpha	4	Foxtrot
99	Alpha	4	Mike
100	Alpha	6	Alpha
101	Alpha	6	Echo
102	Alpha	10	
103	foxtro	4	Charlie
104	Alpha	7	Delta
105	foxtro	4	Bravo
106	foxtro	4	Juliet
107	rocket		
108	Cannon		
109	Missile		
110	Air		
111	Navy		
112	Grase	weapon	description
113	ershing		

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	plan name	cdt
11	Damage avoidance area name	cdtt
12	Delete request	cdttttXc
13	Do not delete	cdtttt c
14	Urban personnel	cdtttXr
15	Erase urban personnel	cdtt r
16	Rural personnel	cdtttXr -c
17	Erase rural personnel	cdtt r -c
18	Surso: reset	c
19	Frame buildings	cdaddtXr
20	Erase frame buildings	cdaddt r
21	Masonry buildings	cdaddtXr -c
22	Erase masonry buildings	cdaddt r -c
23	Wooden shingle	cdaddtXr
24	Erase wooden shingle	cdaddt r -c
25	Drapes	cdaddtXr
26	Erase drapes	cdadd r c

This concludes the description of the vocabulary necessary for the Support function. The Ammunition and Fire Unit function will be described next. The first message template is the Update fire unit message type which was described earlier as the sample message template. The vocabulary is exactly the same except for the few changes which are now possible because of the unlimited character output assumption.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Update Fire Unit

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	Cdt
11	Fire Unit	Cdt
12	1 0 5 millimeter	Cdttt105MMt
13	Mike 1 0 1	M101c
14	Mike 1 0 1 Alpha 1	M101A1c
15	Mike 1 0 2	M102c
16	Mike 1 0 8	M108c
17	1 5 5 millimeter	Cdttt155MMt
18	Mike 1 0 9	M109c
19	Mike 1 0 9 Alpha 1	M109A1c
20	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 1	M114A1c
21	Mike 1 1 4 Alpha 2	M114A2c
22	1 7 5 millimeter	Cdttt175MMt
23	Mike 1 0 7	M107c
24	Mike 1 0 7 Echo 1	M107E1c
25	Eight Inch	Cdttt8INt
26	Mike 1 1 0	M110c
27	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 1	M110A1c
28	Mike 1 1 0 Alpha 2	M112A2c
29	Honest John	CdtttHJtM386c
30	Lance	CdtttLANCet
31	Xray Mike 7 4 0	XM740c
32	Xray Mike 7 5 2	XM752c
33	Hercules	CdtttHERCtHERCc
34	M 9 1	CdtttM91tM91c
35	3 inch 50	Cdttt3IN50t3IN50c
36	5 inch 38	Cdttt5IN38t5IN38c
37	5 inch 54	Cdttt5IN54t5IN54c
38	6 inch 47	Cdttt6IN47t6IN47c
39	8 inch 55	Cdttt8IN55t8IN55c
40	Portrot 4 Delta	CdtttP4DtF4Dc

41	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdtttt442443C
42	Foxtrot 100	cdttttF100tF100c
43	Foxtrot 1 11	cdttttF111tF111c
44	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdttttF105tF105c
45	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdttttA7CtA7Cc
46	Alpha 7 Echo	cdttttA7EtA7Ec
47	Alpha 4 Echo	cdttttA4EtA4Ec
48	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdttttA4FtA4Fc
49	Alpha 4 Mike	cdttttA4MtA4Mc
50	Alpha 6 Alpha	cdttttA6AtA6Ac
51	Alpha 6 Echo	cdttttA6EtA6Ec
52	Alpha 10	cdttttA10tA10c
53	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdttttF4CtF4Cc
54	Alpha 7 Delta	cdttttA7DtA7Dc
55	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdttttF4BtF4Bc
56	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdttttF4JtF4Jc
57	General Support	cdttttttttGSc
58	Direct Support	cdttttttttDSc
59	General Support Reinforcing	cdttttttttGSRc
60	Reinforcing	cdttttttttRc
61	Coordinate East	cdttttttttt
62	Coordinate North	cdttttttttt
63	Altitude	cdttttttttt
64	Grid Zone	cdttttttttt
65	Northern	cdttttttttt
66	Southern	cdttttttttt
67	Spheroid	cdttttttttt
68	Ammunition	cdttttttttt
69	High Explosive	cdttttttttt
70	Chemical	cdttttttttt
71	Nuclear	cdttttttttt
72	All weapon types	cdttttttttt
73	All plans	cdttttttttt
74	32 hundred mil sight	cdttttttttt1c
75	64 hundred mil sight	cdttttttttt2c
76	Bearing sight	cdttttttttt3c
77	Zone of Responsibility	cdttttttttt
78	Weapon strength	cdttttttttt
79	Azimuth	cdttttttttt
80	Response Time	cdttttttttt
81	Cannon	cdtttttttttCc
82	Missile Rocket	cdtttttttttMc
83	Air	cdtttttttttAc
84	Navy	cdtttttttttNc
85	Reinforced Unit	cdttttttttt
86	Force supported	cdttttttttt
87	Delete request	cdtttttttttXc
88	Fire Unit Reaction Time	cdttttttttt
89	Radiation	cdttttttttt
90	Unit Ready	cdtttttttttXc
91	Out until	cdttttttttt
92	Basic Load	cdttttttttt
93	Minimum Range	cdttttttttt
94	Date Time Group	cdttttttttt
95	Cursor reset	cdttttttttt
96	Right	c
97	Left	l
98	Erase Plan	cdtttttttttc
99	Erase unit	cdtttttttttc
100	Erase weapon	cdtttttttttc
101	Erase model	cdtttttttttc
102	Erase mission	cdtttttttttc
103	Erase ammunition	cdtttttttttc
104	Erase sight	cdtttttttttc
105	Erase zone	cdtttttttttc
106	Do Not Delete	cdtttttttttc
107	Unit Not ready	cdtttttttttc

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Ammunition Update

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	plan Name	cdt
11	Fire Unit	cdtt
12	Erase plan name	cdt
13	Erase fire unit	cdtt777-/_/_-c
14	Ammunition received	cdtttXc
15	Erase ammunition received	cdttt_c
16	Ammunition expended	cdttttXc
17	Erase ammunition expended	cdtttt_c
18	Ammunition on hand	cdtttttXc
19	Erase ammunition on hand	cdttttt_c
20	Projectile	cdttl
21	Fuze	cdtdtl
22	Mark	cdaddtl
23	Date time group	cdaddt
24	Day	r
25	Hour	r
26	Minute	r
27	Right	r
28	Cursor reset	c

There is an entire table of valid shell types and fuze types which are legal entries in the "PROJ" and "FZES" field of the Ammunition Update message type. These can definitely be placed as words in the vocabulary list, but only the three letter mnemonics were given in the documentation. Therefore, it was not possible to develop a reasonable suggestion for the utterance without knowledge of what the mnemonic code stood for. If there are everyday standard references to the different shell and fuze types they should be added to the vocabulary list. For example, one fuze type is "HEA". It is possible to have the user say "H E A", but the recognition accuracy will be low since there is an "HEB" and an "HEC" etc. It is suggested that the utterance be

associated with the everyday reference to the mnemonic. The output string for the shells should be "rHEAr" to place the cursor in the proper position for the entry of the quantity subfield. The fuze output should be the same. For example, "PDA" should have an output of "rPDAr", and an appropriate spoken phrase to relate to the output string.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Ammunition Level

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Fire Unit	cdtt
12	Erase plan name	cdtt
13	Erase fire unit	cdtt
14	Shells	cdtt=77/_/_/_c
15	Fuzes	cdtttr
16	Cursor reset	c

The same comments apply to the shell and fuze names as was stated for the Ammunition Update message type.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Available Supply Rate

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Fire Unit	cdtt
12	1 0 5 millimeter	cdttt105MMc
13	1 5 5 millimeter	cdttt155MMc

14	1 7 5 millimeter	cdtttt175MMc
15	Eight Inch	cdtttt8INC
16	Honest John	cdttttHJC
17	Lance	cdttttLANCZc
18	Perishing	cdttttPERSHC
19	Hercules	cdttttHERCC
20	M 9 1	cdttttM91c
21	3 inch 50	cdtttt3IN50c
22	5 inch 38	cdtttt5IN38c
23	5 inch 54	cdtttt5IN54c
24	6 inch 47	cdtttt6IN47c
25	8 inch 55	cdtttt8IN55c
26	Foxtrot 4 Delta	cdttttF4Dc
27	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdttttF4Ec
28	Foxtrot 100	cdttttF100c
29	Foxtrot 1 11	cdttttF111c
30	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdttttF105c
31	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdttttA7Cc
32	Alpha 7 Echo	cdttttA7Ec
33	Alpha 4 Echo	cdttttA4Ec
34	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdttttA4Fc
35	Alpha 4 Mike	cdttttA4Mc
36	Alpha 6 Alpha	cdttttA6Ac
37	Alpha 6 Echo	cdttttA6Ec
38	Alpha 10	cdttttA10c
39	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdttttF4Cc
40	Alpha 7 Delta	cdttttA7Dc
41	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdttttF4Bc
42	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdttttF4Jc
43	Erase plan name	cdtttt-----c
44	Erase fire unit	cdtttt7-7-/---c
45	Erase weapon type	cdtttt-----c
46	Supply rate	cdtttt-----c
47	Cursor reset	c
48	Expended amount	cdtttttt
49	Erase supply rate	cdtttt-----c
50	Erase expended amount	cdtttt-----c
51	Perishing	cdttttPERSHC

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Nonnuclear mission

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	cdt
11	Erase target number	cdt-----c
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E
17	Foxtrot	F
18	Golf	G
19	Hotel	H
20	India	I

21	Juliet	J
22	Kilo	K
23	Lima	L
24	Mike	M
25	November	N
26	Oscar	O
27	Papa	P
28	Quebec	Q
29	Romeo	R
30	Sierra	S
31	Tango	T
32	Uniform	U
33	Victor	V
34	Whiskey	W
35	X-ray	X
36	Yankee	Y
37	Zulu	Z
38	Left	L
39	Right	R
40	Brace	B
41	Forward observer	FdtttFOC
42	PO without laser	CdtttFOWOLC
43	Observer not artillery	CdtttOBSRC
44	Long range patrol	CdtttLRPPC
45	Target base	CdtttTGIBC
46	Air observer	CdtttAOBSRC
47	Sound ranging	CdtttSORNGC
48	Flash ranging	CdtttFLRNGC
49	Counter mortar radar	CdtttCMRRC
50	Counter battery radar	CdtttCBRRRC
51	Photo interpretation	CdtttPIC
52	Prisoner of war	CdtttPOWC
53	Ground surveillance radar	CdtttGSRAC
54	Side looking airborne radar	CdtttSLARC
55	Airborne infrared	CdtttTIRC
56	Tactical air	CdtttTACAIRC
57	Communications intelligence	CdtttCOMINTC
58	Electronic intelligence	CdtttELINTC
59	Brace originating agency	Cdttt-----C
60	Coordinate east	Cdttt-----
61	Coordinate north	Cdttt-----
62	Altitude	Cdtttttttttttttttttt
63	Grid zone	Cdtttttttttttttttttt
64	Cursor reset	Cdttttt
65	Spheroid	C
66	Air defense artillery	Cdttt
67	Armor	CdtttADAC
68	Artillery	CdtttARMORC
69	Assembly areas	CdtttARTYC
70	Building	CdtttASSYC
71	Bridge	CdtttBLDGC
72	Center	CdtttBRIDGEC
73	Equipment	CdtttCENC
74	Mortars	CdtttEQUIPC
75	Personnel	CdtttMORTC
76	Rockets or Missiles	CdtttPERSOC
77	Special missions	CdtttRKTMSLC
78	Supply dump	CdtttSPECOC
79	Terrain features	CdtttSUPPLYC
80	Vehicle	CdtttTERC
81	Weapons	CdtttVERC
82	Unknown	CdtttWFNC
83	Light	Cdttt-----UNKC
84	Medium	Cdttt-----LTC
85	Heavy	Cdttt-----MDMC
86	Missile	Cdttt-----HVC
87	Position	Cdttt-----MSLC
		Cdttt-----POSC

88	Armored personnel carrier	cdatttttttttttAPCC
89	Troops	cdatttttttttttTRSC
90	Troops and vehicles	cdatttttttttttTR2VSHc
91	Mechanized troops	cdatttttttttttT2PARMc
92	Wood	cdatttttttttttWOODC
93	Masonry	cdatttttttttttMASNRYC
94	Concrete	cdatttttttttttCONCc
95	Metal	cdatttttttttttMETC
96	Special purpose	cdatttttttttttSPCLC
97	Foot pcntoon	cdatttttttttttFTPONC
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdatttttttttttVEHPONC
99	Steel	cdatttttttttttSTEELC
100	Site	cdatttttttttttSITEC
101	Raft	cdatttttttttttRAFTC
102	Ferry	cdatttttttttttFERRYc
103	Small	cdatttttttttttSMALLC
104	Battalion	cdatttttttttttBNC
105	Regiment	cdatttttttttttREGTC
106	Division	cdatttttttttttDIVC
107	Forward	cdatttttttttttFWDc
108	Radar	cdatttttttttttRADARc
109	Electronic warfare	cdatttttttttttENC
110	Searchlight	cdatttttttttttSLTC
111	Guidance	cdatttttttttttGDNCC
112	Loudspeaker	cdatttttttttttLSC
113	Very heavy	cdatttttttttttVHC
114	Infantry	cdatttttttttttINFC
115	Observation post	cdatttttttttttOPC
116	Patrol	cdatttttttttttPTLC
117	Work party	cdatttttttttttWKPTYC
118	Antipersonnel	cdatttttttttttAPERSC
119	Light missile	cdatttttttttttLTMSLC
120	Medium missile	cdatttttttttttMDMSLC
121	Heavy missile	cdatttttttttttHVMSLC
122	Antitank	cdatttttttttttATANKC
123	Illumination one gun	cdatttttttttttILL1C
124	Illumination two guns	cdatttttttttttILL2C
125	Illumination with deflection	cdatttttttttttILL2DFC
126	Illumination with range	cdatttttttttttILL2RGC
127	Illumination four guns	cdatttttttttttILL4C
128	Nonpersistent gas	cdatttttttttttGASNONC
129	Persistent gas	cdatttttttttttGASPERC
130	Leaflets	cdatttttttttttLEAFC
131	Ammunition	cdatttttttttttAMMOC
132	Petroleum	cdatttttttttttPTLC
133	Bridge equipment	cdatttttttttttBRGEQC
134	Class one	cdatttttttttttCLIC
135	Class two	cdatttttttttttCLIC
136	Road	cdatttttttttttROADC
137	Junction	cdatttttttttttJCTC
138	Hill	cdatttttttttttHILLC
139	Defile	cdatttttttttttDEFILEC
140	Landing strip	cdatttttttttttLDGSTRC
141	Railroad	cdatttttttttttPRC
142	Light wheeled	cdatttttttttttLTWHLc
143	Heavy wheeled	cdatttttttttttHVTWHLc
144	Reconnaissance	cdatttttttttttRECONC
145	Boats	cdatttttttttttBTC
146	Aircraft	cdatttttttttttACFTc
147	Helicopter	cdatttttttttttHELc
148	Light machine gun	cdatttttttttttLTMGc
149	Antitank gun	cdatttttttttttATGC
150	Heavy machine gun	cdatttttttttttHVMGC
151	Recoilless rifle	cdatttttttttttRCLRC
152	Erase target type	cdatttttttttttC
153	Erase target sub type	cdattttttttttt7
154	Half prone half standing	cdatttttttttttPRANDC

155	Prone	cdttttPRONEC
156	Prone dug in	cdttttPRUGC
157	Prone overhead cover	cdttttPROVERC
158	Dug in	cdttttDUGINC
159	Under overhead cover	cdttttCOVERC
160	Erase degree of protection	cdtttt-----C
161	Target size	cdtttt
162	Erase	C
163	Cursor reset	cdtttttt
164	Attitude of target	cdttttttt
165	Strength of target	cdtttt
166	Report value	cdtttttc
167	Excellent reliability	cdtttttGC
168	Good reliability	cdtttttGC
169	Fair reliability	cdtttttGC
170	Disposition neutralized	cdtttttNEUTC
171	Disposition burning	cdtttttBURNc
172	Burning and neutralized	cdtttttNEUT/BURNc
173	Target destroyed	cdtttttDESTc
174	Can not observe	cdtttttCNOC
175	Disposition unknown	cdtttttUNKC
176	Disposition none	cdtttttNONEC
177	Erase disposition of target	cdttttt-----C
178	Number of casualties	cdtttttt
179	Date time group	cdtttttt
180	Day	r
181	Hour	r
182	Minute	r
183	plain text	cdtttttttt
184	Exclude target	cdttttttttXc
185	Do not exclude target	cdtttttttt_c
186	Fire unit one	cdttttt
187	Fire unit two	cdttttt
188	Fire unit three	cdttttt
189	Shell type one	cdttttt
190	Fuze type one	cdttttt
191	Shell type two	cdttttt
192	Fuze type two	cdttttt
193	Shell type three	cdttttt
194	Fuze type three	cdttttt

Again the shell and fuze types have been left out of the vocabulary. The difference now is that this message type is slowly running out of the 256 word capacity associated with the Threshold 600. There are only 62 words left and it appears as if there are more than 50 shell and fuze descriptions. The phonetic alphabet was included to allow for the voice entry of the 2 alpha and 4 numeric target code number. This might be easier to put in by hand and thus save the 26 words needed for the alphabet. Without further information on shell and fuze possibilities a decision on this alternative could not be made.

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Nuclear Fire Mission

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	Cdt
11	Phrase target number	Cdt-----c
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E
17	Foxtrot	F
18	Golf	G
19	Hotel	H
20	India	I
21	Juliet	J
22	Kilo	K
23	Lima	L
24	Mike	M
25	November	N
26	Oscar	O
27	Papa	P
28	Quebec	Q
29	Romeo	R
30	Sierra	S
31	Tango	T
32	Uniform	U
33	Victor	V
34	Whiskey	W
35	X ray	X
36	Yankee	Y
37	Zulu	Z
38	Left	L
39	Right	R
40	Erase	
41	Forward observer	CdttFOC
42	FO without laser	CdttFOWOLC
43	Observer not artillery	CdttOBSRC
44	Long range patrol	CdttLRRPC
45	Target base	CdttGTBC
46	Air observer	CdttAOBSRC
47	Sound ranging	CdttSORNGC
48	Flash ranging	CdttFLRNGC
49	Counter mortar radar	CdttCMRRC
50	Counter battery radar	CdttCBRRC
51	Photo interpretation	CdttPIC
52	Prisoner of war	CdttPOWC
53	Ground surveillance radar	CdttGSRAC
54	Side looking airborne radar	CdttSLARC
55	Airborne infrared	CdttIRC
56	Tactical air	CdttTACAIRC
57	Communications intelligence	CdttCOMINTC
58	Electronic intelligence	CdttELINTC
59	Erase originating agency	Cdtt-----c
60	Coordinate east	Cdtt-----c
61	Coordinate north	Cdtttttttttttt

62	Altitude	cdtttttlllllllll
63	Grid zone	cdttttt
64	Cursor reset	c
65	Spheroid	cdtt
66	Air defense artillery	cdtttADAC
67	Armor	cdtttARMORc
68	Artillery	cdtttARTYc
69	Assembly areas	cdtttASSYc
70	Building	cdtttBLDGC
71	Bridge	cdtttBRIDGEc
72	Center	cdtttCENC
73	Equipment	cdtttEQUIPc
74	Mortars	cdtttMORTc
75	Personnel	cdtttPERSc
76	Rockets or Missiles	cdtttRKTNSLc
77	Special missions	cdtttSP3CC
78	Supply dump	cdtttSUPPLYc
79	Terrain features	cdtttTERC
80	Vehicle	cdtttVEHC
81	Weapons	cdtttWPNC
82	Unknown	cdtttUNKc
83	Light	cdtttLTc
84	Medium	cdtttMDMc
85	Heavy	cdtttHVC
86	Missile	cdtttMSLc
87	Position	cdtttPOSC
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdtttAPCC
89	Troops	cdtttTRPC
90	Troops and vehicles	cdtttTRVEHC
91	Mechanized troops	cdtttTRPARMc
92	Wood	cdtttWOODc
93	Masonry	cdtttMASNRYc
94	Concrete	cdtttCONCC
95	Metal	cdtttMETC
96	Special purpose	cdtttSPCLc
97	Foot pontoon	cdtttFPONc
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdtttVEHPONc
99	Steel	cdtttSTEELc
100	Site	cdtttSITEc
101	Raft	cdtttRAFTc
102	Ferry	cdtttFERRYc
103	Small	cdtttSMALLc
104	Battalion	cdtttBNC
105	Regiment	cdtttREGTC
106	Division	cdtttDIVC
107	Forward	cdtttFWDc
108	Radar	cdtttRADARc
109	Electronic warfare	cdtttEWc
110	Searchlight	cdtttSLTC
111	Guidance	cdtttGDNCC
112	Loudspeaker	cdtttLSC
113	Very heavy	cdtttVHC
114	Infantry	cdtttINFc
115	Observation post	cdtttOPC
116	Patrol	cdtttPTLc
117	Work party	cdtttWKPTYc
118	Antipersonnel	cdtttAPERSc
119	Light missile	cdtttLTMSLc
120	Medium missile	cdtttMDMSLc
121	Heavy missile	cdtttHVMSLc
122	Antitank	cdtttATANKc
123	Illumination one gun	cdtttILL1c
124	Illumination two guns	cdtttILL2c
125	Illumination with deflection	cdtttILL2DFc
126	Illumination with range	cdtttILL2RGc
127	Illumination four guns	cdtttILL4c
128	Nonpersistent gas	cdtttGASNONc

129	Persistent gas	cdttttttttttGASPERC
130	Leaflets	cdttttttttttLEAPC
131	Ammunition	cdttttttttttAMMOc
132	Petroleum	cdttttttttttPTLC
133	Bridge equipment	cdttttttttttBRGEQc
134	Class one	cdttttttttttCLIC
135	Class two	cdttttttttttCLIIC
136	Road	cdttttttttttROADc
137	Junction	cdttttttttttJCTc
138	Hill	cdttttttttttHILLc
139	Defile	cdttttttttttDEFILEc
140	Landing strip	cdttttttttttLDGSTRC
141	Railroad	cdttttttttttRRc
142	Light wheeled	cdttttttttttLTWHLc
143	Heavy wheeled	cdttttttttttHVVHLc
144	Reconnaissance	cdttttttttttRECONC
145	Boats	cdttttttttttBTC
146	Aircraft	cdttttttttttACFTc
147	Helicopter	cdttttttttttHELc
148	Light machine gun	cdttttttttttLTMGC
149	Antitank gun	cdttttttttttATGC
150	Heavy machine gun	cdttttttttttHVMGC
151	Recoilless rifle	cdttttttttttRCLRC
152	Erase target type	cdttttttttttC
153	Erase target sub type	cdtttttttttt7-----c
154	Half prone half standing	cdttttttttttPRANDC
155	Prone	cdttttttttttPRONEC
156	Prone dug in	cdttttttttttPRUGC
157	Prone overhead cover	cdttttttttttPROVERC
158	Dug in	cdttttttttttDUGINC
159	Under overhead cover	cdttttttttttCOVERC
160	Erase degree of protection	cdttttttttttC
161	Target size	cdtttttttttt-----c
162	Erase	cdttttttttttC
163	Cursor reset	cdttttttttttC
164	Attitude of target	cdtttttttttt
165	Strength of target	cdtttttttttt
166	Report value	cdtttttttttt
167	Excellent reliability	cdttttttttttEc
168	Good reliability	cdttttttttttGc
169	Fair reliability	cdttttttttttFc
170	Disposition neutralized	cdttttttttttNEUTC
171	Disposition burning	cdttttttttttBURNc
172	Burning and neutralized	cdttttttttttNEUT/BURNc
173	Target destroyed	cdttttttttttDESTC
174	Can not observe	cdttttttttttCNOC
175	Disposition unknown	cdttttttttttUNKC
176	Disposition none	cdttttttttttNONEC
177	Erase disposition of target	cdttttttttttC
178	Number of casualties	cdtttttttttt-----c
179	Date time group	cdtttttttttt
180	Day	r
181	Hour	r
182	Minute	r
183	Plain text	cdtttttttttt
184	Exclude target	cdttttttttttXc
185	Fire unit	cdtttttttttt
186	Shell type	cdtttttttttt
187	Fuze type	cdtttttttttt
188	Mark quantity	cdtttttttttt

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Launch Site Update

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
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0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan name	cdt
11	Erase plan name	cdt
12	Delete request	cdt---c
13	Do not delete	cdt---c
14	Launch site one	cdt
15	Launch site two	cdt
16	Launch site three	cdt
17	Launch site four	cdt
18	Left	l
19	Right	r
20	Erase	
21	Grid zone one	cdt
22	Grid zone two	cdt
23	Grid zone three	cdt
24	Grid zone four	cdt
25	Spheroid one	cdt
26	Spheroid two	cdt
27	Spheroid three	cdt
28	Spheroid four	cdt
29	Launch time one	cdt
30	Launch time two	cdt
31	Launch time three	cdt
32	Launch time four	cdt

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Build a Plan

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Time Unit	cdt
12	1 0 5 millimeter	cdt105MMc
13	1 5 5 millimeter	cdt155MMc
14	1 7 5 millimeter	cdt175MMc
15	Eight Inch	cdt8INC
16	Honest John	cdtHJC
17	Lance	cdtLANC
18	Hercules	cdtHERC
19	M 9 1	cdtM91
20	3 inch 50	cdt3IN50c
21	5 inch 38	cdt5IN38c
22	5 inch 54	cdt5IN54c
23	6 inch 47	cdt6IN47c
24	8 inch 55	cdt8IN55c
25	Foxrot 4 Delta	cdt440c

26	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdttttF4Ec
27	Foxtrot 100	cdttttF100c
28	Foxtrot 1 11	cdttttF111c
29	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdttttF105c
30	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdttttA7Cc
31	Alpha 7 Echo	cdttttA7Ec
32	Alpha 4 Echo	cdttttA4Ec
33	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdttttA4Fc
34	Alpha 4 Mike	cdttttA4Mc
35	Alpha 6 Alpha	cdttttA6Ac
36	Alpha 6 Echo	cdttttA6Ec
37	Alpha 10	cdttttA10c
38	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdttttF4Cc
39	Alpha 7 Delta	cdttttA7Dc
40	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdttttF4Bc
41	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdttttF4Jc
42	Pershing	cdttttPERSHc
43	High explosive	cdttttHEc
44	Chemical	cdttttCHc
45	Nuclear	cdttttNUc
46	Erase ammunition type	cdtttt--c
47	New plan name	cdtt
48	Erase plan name	cdtt
49	Erase fire unit	cdttt77/_/_/_c

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - User Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Check request	cdttXc
1	Erase check request	cdttc
2	Edit request	cdttXc
3	Erase edit request	cdttc
4	Print request	cdttttXc
5	Erase print request	cdttttc
6	View request	cdttttttXc
7	Erase view request	cdttttttc
8	Show request	cdttttttXc
9	Erase show request	cdtttttttc
10	plan name	cdtt
11	Fire Unit	cdtt
12	1 0 5 millimeter	cdttt105MMc
13	1 5 5 millimeter	cdttt155MMc
14	1 7 5 millimeter	cdttt175MMc
15	Eight Inch	cdttt8INc
16	Honest John	cdtttHJc
17	Lance	cdtttLANCec
18	Hercules	cdtttHERCc
19	M 9 1	cdtttM91c
20	3 inch 50	cdttt3IN50c
21	5 inch 38	cdttt5IN38c
22	5 inch 54	cdttt5IN54c
23	6 inch 47	cdttt6IN47c
24	8 inch 55	cdttt8IN55c
25	Foxtrot 4 Delta	cdtttF4Dc
26	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdtttF4Ec
27	Foxtrot 100	cdtttF100c
28	Foxtrot 1 11	cdtttF111c
29	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdtttF105c
30	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdtttA7Cc
31	Alpha 7 Echo	cdtttA7Ec
32	Alpha 4 Echo	cdtttA4Ec
33	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdtttA4Fc
34	Alpha 4 Mike	cdtttA4Mc

35	Alpha 6 Alche	cdttttA6Ac
36	Alpha 6 BChc	cdttttA6Ec
37	Alpha 10	cdttttA10Cc
38	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdttttF4Cc
39	Alpha 7 Delta	cdttttA7Dc
40	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdttttF4Bc
41	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdttttF4Jc
42	Perishing	cdttttPERSHc
43	High explosive	cdttttHEC
44	Chemical	cdttttCHc
45	Nuclear	cdttttNUc
46	Erase ammunition type	cdttttc
47	All ammunition types	cdttttXtc
48	Erase plan name	cdttttc
49	Erase unit	cdttttc
50	Transmit request	cdtttttXc-c
51	Erase transmit request	cdtttttcc
52	Destination addressee	cdttttttt
53	Situation report	cdttttXc
54	Erase situation report	cdttttc
55	Ammunition inventory summary	cdttttXc
56	Erase ammunition summary	cdttttc
57	Fan of coverage	cdttttXc
58	Erase fan of coverage	cdttttc

Ammunition and Fire Unit Function - Situation Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Period covered	cdtt
11	Day	---
12	Hour	---
13	Minute	---
14	Right	---
15	Left	---
16	Erase	---
17	Command post location	cdtttt
18	Propose new position	cdtttt
19	Helipad east	cdtttt
20	Helipad north	cdtttt
21	Helipad altitude	cdttttlllllllll
22	Enemy casualties	cdtttt
23	Personnel killed	cdtttt
24	Personnel wounded	cdttttrrrrr
25	Shortages	cdtttt
26	Combat efficiency	cdtttt
27	Future plans	cdtttt
28	Artillery	cdttttARTYr
29	Assembly areas	cdttttASSYr
30	Building	cdttttBLDGr
31	Bridge	cdttttBRIDGr
32	Center	cdttttCZNR
33	Equipment	cdttttEQUIPr
34	Mortars	cdttttMORTPr

35	Personnel	cdt+PERS-
36	Rockets or Missiles	cdt+RKTMSL-
37	Special missions	cdt+SPEC-
38	Supply dump	cdt+SUPPLY-
39	Terrain features	cdt+TERR-
40	Vehicle	cdt+VEH-
41	Weapons	cdt+WPNR-
42	Air defense artillery	cdt+ADAR-
43	Armor	cdt+ARMOR-
44	Erase material destroyed	cdt+-----/c

The unit which sends this message should have one more word which is the identifier for their unit. This will be placed in the field labeled "A". The output should look as follows "cdt??/???c" where the "?" are replaced by the unit identifier.

This concludes the presentation of the message types for the Ammunition and Fire Unit function. The next section will cover the Meteorological Function.

Meteorological Function - MET Computer

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Octant	cdt
11	position	cdtt
12	Right	r
13	Left	l
14	Erase	
15	Valid time period	cdttt
16	Height of station	cdtttt
17	Atmospheric pressure	cdttttt

The octant field uses numeric codes for the various octants in which the global coordinates have been divided for TACFIR2. Numerous phrases were tested to establish an

easy to remember and easy to say phrase to represent the octants. None of the possibilities was acceptable. Therefore, this field will be filled by saying the numeric code zero through eight. Hopefully, the individuals entering the meteorological data are familiar enough with their specialty that this will make little difference in the efficiency of voice input for this message type.

This message also requires a heavy numeric data input. Each of the fields which were not listed in the vocabulary have numerous subfields for all 20 altitude levels in which meteorological data is collected. To efficiently input this type of information through voice data entry, a continuous speech recognizer would most definitely be needed. This applies to the next meteorological message type too.

Meteorological Function - MET Fallout

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Octant	cdt
11	position	cdtt
12	Right	r
13	Left	l
14	Erase	
15	Valid time period	cdttt
16	Height of station	cdtttt

Meteorological Function - Forecast

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4

5	Five	5	
6	Six	6	
7	Seven	7	
8	Eight	8	
9	Nine	9	
10	Date time group	cdt	
11	Day	---	
12	Hour	---	
13	Minute	---	
14	Left	---	
15	Right	---	
16	Erase		
17	Valid time period	cdttt	
18	Coordinate east	cdtttt	
19	Coordinate north	cdtttttttttt	
20	Altitude	cdtttttttttttttttt	
21	Grid zone	cdttttt	
22	Cursor reset	c	
23	Spheroid	cdtt	
24	Wind	cdttt	
25	Lapse	cdttttLAPSEC	
26	Neutral	cdtttttNEUTC	
27	Inverted	cdtttttINVERC	
28	Temperature	cdtttt	
29	Relative humidity	cdttttt	
30	Light rain	cdttttttLRC	
31	Moderate rain	cdttttttNRC	
32	Heavy rain	cdttttttHRC	
33	Light snow	cdttttttLSr	
34	Moderate snow	cdttttttMSr	
35	Heavy snow	cdttttttHSr	
36	Clear	cdttttttCLEATC	
37	Scattered clouds	cdtttttttSCATTRC	
38	Clouds broken	cdtttttttBROKNC	
39	Overcast	cdtttttttOVR CSTC	
40	Low clouds	cdtttttttLOWC	
41	Medium clouds	cdtttttttMIDLC	
42	High clouds	cdtttttttHIGHC	

Meteorological Function - User Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Edit request	cdttxc
11	Erase edit request	cdttc
12	Print request	cdttxc
13	Erase print request	cdttc
14	Transmit request	cdtttxc
15	Erase transmit request	cdtttc
16	Destination addresses	cdtttt
17	Erase addressee	cdtttt
18	Delete request	cdtttttxc
19	Do not delete	cdtttttc
20	Line designator	cdtttttxc

21	Grid declaration	Cjttttttt
22	Current met indicators	CjttttXc
23	Erase current met indicators	Cjdt c
24	Fallout indicator	CjdtttXc
25	Erase fallout indicator	Cjdttt c
26	Forecast indicator	CjdtttXc
27	Erase fallout indicator	Cjdttt c
28	Date time group	Cjdttt
29	Day	Cjdt
30	Hour	Cjdt
31	Minute	Cjdt
32	Right	Cjdt
33	Left	Cjdt
34	Erase	Cjdt
35	Cursor reset	Cjdt

This completes the Meteorological Function vocabularies. The next section will cover the vocabularies needed for the Tactical Fire Control Function.

Tactical Fire Control Function - Request for Additional Fire

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	Cjttt
11	Erase target number	Cjdttt c
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E
17	Foxtrot	F
18	Golf	G
19	Hotel	H
20	India	I
21	Juliet	J
22	Kilo	K
23	Lima	L
24	Mike	M
25	November	N
26	Oscar	O
27	Papa	P
28	Quebec	Q
29	Romeo	R
30	Sierra	S
31	Tango	T

32	Uniform	U
33	Victor	V
34	Whiskey	W
35	X ray	X
36	Yankee	Y
37	Zulu	Z
38	Left	L
39	Right	R
40	Erase	
41	Request for fire	Zd+Xc
42	Erase request for fire	cdt c
43	Observer to target direction	cdtttt
44	Coordinate east	cdtttt
45	Coordinate north	cdtttttttttttt
46	Altitude	cdtttttllllllllll
47	Grid zone	cdttttt
48	Spheroid	cdtt
49	Target radius	cdttttttt
50	Target length	cdttttttt
51	Target width	cdtttttttttttt
52	Attitude	cdtttt
53	Strength of target	cdttttt
54	Report value	cdttttttt
55	Initial shell type	cdttttttt
56	Subsequent shell type	cdtttttttttttt
57	Initial fuze type	cdttttttttt
58	Subsequent fuze type	cdtttttttttttt
59	Date time group	cdttttttttt
60	Day	H
61	Hour	H
62	Minute	M
63	Time on target	cdtttttttttt
64	Cursor reset	C
65	Fire units	cdttttt
66	Air defense artillery	cdtttttADAC
67	Armor	cdtttttARMORC
68	Artillery	cdtttttARTYC
69	Assembly areas	cdtttttASSYC
70	Building	cdtttttBLDGC
71	Bridge	cdtttttBRIDGEc
72	Center	cdtttttCENC
73	Equipment	cdtttttEQUIPC
74	Mortars	cdtttttMORTC
75	Personnel	cdtttttPERSC
76	Rockets or Missiles	cdtttttRKTNslc
77	Special missions	cdtttttSPECc
78	Supply dump	cdtttttSUPPLYc
79	Terrain features	cdtttttTERc
80	Vehicle	cdtttttVEHC
81	Weapons	cdtttttWPNC
82	Unknown	cdtttttUNKc
83	Light	cdtttttLTc
84	Medium	cdtttttMDMc
85	Heavy	cdtttttHVC
86	Missile	cdtttttMSLc
87	Position	cdtttttPOSc
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdtttttAPCC
89	Troops	cdtttttTRPC
90	Troops and vehicles	cdtttttTRPVHC
91	Mechanized troops	cdtttttTRPARNc
92	Wood	cdtttttWOODC
93	Masonry	cdtttttMASNRYc
94	Concrete	cdtttttCONCC
95	Metal	cdtttttMETC
96	Special purpose	cdtttttSPCLC
97	Foot pcntoon	cdtttttFTFONC
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdtttttVEHPONC

156	Repeat fire for effect	cdttttttttttttRPFEC
167	Desired effects	cdtttttttt
168	Desired volleys	cdtttttttt
169	End of mission	cdttttttttttXc
170	Erase end of mission	cdtttttttttt c
171	Add data	cdtttttttttttFADDC
172	Alter data	cdttttttttttttALTC
173	Delete data	cdttttttttttttDELC
174	Mission number one	cdtttttttttttt1c
175	Mission number two	cdtttttttttttt2c
176	Urgent priority	cdtttttttttttt1c
177	Priority	cdtttttttttttt2c
178	Observer's identity number	cdtttttt
179	Additional text	cdtttttttt

As in previous fire mission messages the shell and fuze types have not been included in the vocabulary, but would need to be developed to create the message totally through voice input.

The unit names must also be added to the vocabulary list. Since the message template allows the input of a serial string of fire unit names the output for each possible unit should be in the form "?/?/?/?/?r". This would allow unit designators to be serially listed in the unit fifth line of the message template. To facilitate the serial list there are two phrases listed in the above vocabulary. These phrases, "save unit" and "erase unit" can be used to move across the fire unit line to any specific unit and easily erase it from the line.

Tactical Fire Control Function - Criteria Modifications

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Day	r

12	Hour	r
13	Minute	r
14	Zone of responsibility	cdttt
15	Delete request	cdtttXc
16	Do not delete	cdttt c
17	Ignore ammunition designator	cdttXc
18	Erase ammunition designator	cdtt c
19	Effect cutoff factor	cdttt
20	Maximum number of battalions	cdttt

Tactical Fire Control Function - Fire unit exclusion

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Delete request	cdtttXc
11	Do not delete	cdttt c
12	1 0 5 millimeter	cdttt105MMc
13	1 5 5 millimeter	cdttt155MMc
14	1 7 5 millimeter	cdttt175MMc
15	Eight Inch	cdttt8INC
16	Honest John	cdtttHJC
17	Lance	cdtttLANC
18	pershing	cdtttPERSHc
19	Hercules	cdtttHERCc
20	4 9 1	cdttt491c
21	3 1/2 inch 50	cdttt3IN50c
22	5 1/2 inch 38	cdttt5IN38c
23	5 1/2 inch 54	cdttt5IN54c
24	6 1/2 inch 47	cdttt6IN47c
25	8 1/2 inch 55	cdttt8IN55c
26	Foxtrot 4 Delta	cdtttF4Dc
27	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdtttF4Ec
28	Foxtrot 100	cdtttF100c
29	Foxtrot 1 11	cdtttF111c
30	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdtttF105c
31	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdtttA7Cc
32	Alpha 7 Echo	cdtttA7Ec
33	Alpha 4 Echo	cdtttA4Ec
34	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdtttA4Fc
35	Alpha 4 Mike	cdtttA4Mc
36	Alpha 6 Alpha	cdtttA6Ac
37	Alpha 6 Echo	cdtttA6Ec
38	Alpha 10	cdtttA10c
39	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdtttF4Cc
40	Alpha 7 Delta	cdtttA7Dc
41	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdtttF4Bc
42	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdtttF4Jc
43	Date time group	cdtt
44	Day	r
45	Hour	r
46	Minute	r
47	Fire units	cdtt
48	Save fire unit	XXXXXXXXXXXX
49	Erase fire unit	XXXXXXXXXXXX

Tactical Fire Control Function - Fire unit selection

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The remaining vocabulary words will be made up of unit names and battalion names if desired.

Tactical Fire Control Function - Attack Method

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Day	h
12	Hour	h
13	Minute	h
14	Delete request	cdttXc
15	Do not delete	cdttc
16	Desired effects	cdttft
17	Desired volley factor	cdtttt
18	Cursor reset	c
19	Left	l
20	Air defense artillery	cdtADAC
21	Armor	cdtARMORC
22	Artillery	cdtARTYC
23	Assembly areas	cdtASSYC
24	Building	cdtBLDGC
25	Bridge	cdtBRIDGEc
26	Center	cdtCENC
27	Equipment	cdtEQUIPC
28	Mortars	cdtMORTC
29	Personnel	cdtPERSC
30	Rockets or Missiles	cdtRKTMSLC
31	Special missions	cdtSPECc
32	Supply dump	cdtSUPPLYC
33	Terrain features	cdtTERC
34	Vehicle	cdtVEHC
35	Weapons	cdtWPNC
36	Unknown	cdtUNKc
37	Light	cdtLTc
38	Medium	cdtMDMC
39	Heavy	cdtHVC
40	Missile	cdtMSLC
41	position	cdtPOSC
42	Armored personnel carrier	cdtAPCC
43	Troops	cdtTRPC
44	Troops and vehicles	cdtTRVPHC
45	Mechanized troops	cdtTRPARNC
46	Wood	cdtWOODC
47	Masonry	cdtMASRYC
48	Concrete	cdtCONCC
49	Metal	cdtMETC
50	Special purpose	cdtSPCLC
51	Foot pontoon	cdtFTPONC
52	Vehicle pontoon	cdtTRVHPONC
53	Steel	cdtSTELC
54	Site	cdtSITEC

55	Raft	cdttttttttttt RAFTC
56	Ferry	cdttttttttttt FERRYc
57	Small	cdttttttttttt SMALLC
58	Battalion	cdttttttttttt BNC
59	Regiment	cdttttttttttt REG1c
60	Division	cdttttttttttt DIVc
62	Forward	cdttttttttttt FWDc
63	Radar	cdttttttttttt RADARc
64	Electronic warfare	cdttttttttttt EWC
65	Searchlight	cdttttttttttt SLTc
66	Guidance	cdttttttttttt GDNCC
67	Loudspeaker	cdttttttttttt LSc
68	Very heavy	cdttttttttttt VHC
69	Infantry	cdttttttttttt INFc
70	Observation post	cdttttttttttt OPC
71	Patrol	cdttttttttttt PTLC
72	Work party	cdttttttttttt WKPTc
73	Antipersonnel	cdttttttttttt APERSc
74	Light missile	cdttttttttttt LTMSLc
75	Medium missile	cdttttttttttt MDMSLc
76	Heavy missile	cdttttttttttt HVMSLc
77	Antitank	cdttttttttttt ATANKc
78	Illumination one gun	cdttttttttttt ILL1c
79	Illumination two guns	cdttttttttttt ILL2c
80	Illumination with deflection	cdttttttttttt ILL2DFc
81	Illumination with range	cdttttttttttt ILL2RGc
82	Illumination four guns	cdttttttttttt ILL4c
83	Nonpersistent gas	cdttttttttttt GASNONc
84	Persistent gas	cdttttttttttt GASPERc
85	Leaflets	cdttttttttttt LEAFc
86	Ammunition	cdttttttttttt AMNOc
87	Petroleum	cdttttttttttt PTLC
88	Bridge equipment	cdttttttttttt BRGEQc
89	Class one	cdttttttttttt CL1c
90	Class two	cdttttttttttt CL2c
91	Road	cdttttttttttt ROADc
92	Junction	cdttttttttttt JCTc
93	Hill	cdttttttttttt HILLc
94	Defile	cdttttttttttt DEFILc
95	Landing strip	cdttttttttttt LDGSTc
96	Railroad	cdttttttttttt RRC
97	Light wheeled	cdttttttttttt LTWHLc
98	Heavy wheeled	cdttttttttttt HWHLc
99	Reconnaissance	cdttttttttttt RECONc
100	Boats	cdttttttttttt BTC
101	Aircraft	cdttttttttttt ACFTc
102	Helicopter	cdttttttttttt HELc
103	Light machine gun	cdttttttttttt LTMGc
104	Antitank gun	cdttttttttttt ATGc
105	Heavy machine gun	cdttttttttttt HVMGc
106	Recoilless rifle	cdttttttttttt RCLRC
107	Erase target type	cdttttttttttt c
108	Erase target sub type	cdttttttttttt 7-----c
109	Half prone half standing	cdttttPRANDc
110	Prone	cdttttPRONc
111	Prone dug in	cdttttPRUGc
112	Prone overhead cover	cdttttPROVERc
113	Dug in	cdttttDUGINc
114	Under overhead cover	cdttttCOVERc
115	Erase degree of protection	cdtttt-----c

Tactical Fire Control Function - User commands

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
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0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	cdt
11	Erase target number	cdt
12	Alpha	A-----c
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E
17	Foxtrot	F
18	Golf	G
19	Hotel	H
20	India	I
21	Juliet	J
22	Kilo	K
23	Lima	L
24	Mike	M
25	November	N
26	Oscar	O
27	Papa	P
28	Quebec	Q
29	Romeo	R
30	Sierra	S
31	Tango	T
32	Uniform	U
33	Victor	V
34	Whiskey	W
35	X-ray	X
36	Yank	Y
37	Zulu	Z
38	Left	L
39	Right	R
40	Erase	
41	Target file	cdttXc
42	Erase target file	cdttXc
43	Modification file	cdttXc
44	Erase modification file	cdttXc
45	Delete request	cdttXc
46	Do not delete	cdttXc
47	Edit request	cdttXc
48	Erase edit request	cdttXc
49	Print request	cdttXc
50	Erase print request	cdttXc
51	View request	cdttXc
52	Erase view request	cdttXc
53	Show request	cdttXc
54	Erase show request	cdttXc
55	Transmit request	cdttXc
56	Erase transmit request	cdttXc
57	Plain text	cdttXc

Tactical Fire Control Function - Capability Analysis

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0

1	One	1	
2	Two	2	
3	Three	3	
4	Four	4	
5	Five	5	
6	Six	6	
7	Seven	7	
8	Eight	8	
9	Nine	9	
10	Target number	0	cdttt
11	Erase target number	1	cdttt
12	Alpha	2	cdttt
13	Bravo	3	cdttt
14	Charlie	4	cdttt
15	Delta	5	cdttt
16	Echo	6	cdttt
17	Foxtrot	7	cdttt
18	Golf	8	cdttt
19	Hotel	9	cdttt
20	India	0	cdttt
21	Juliet	1	cdttt
22	Kilo	2	cdttt
23	Lima	3	cdttt
24	Mike	4	cdttt
25	November	5	cdttt
26	Oscar	6	cdttt
27	Papa	7	cdttt
28	Quebec	8	cdttt
29	Romeo	9	cdttt
30	Sierra	0	cdttt
31	Tango	1	cdttt
32	Uniform	2	cdttt
33	Victor	3	cdttt
34	Whiskey	4	cdttt
35	X ray	5	cdttt
36	Yankee	6	cdttt
37	Zulu	7	cdttt
38	Left	8	cdttt
39	Right	9	cdttt
40	Erase	0	cdttt
41	Plan name	1	cdttt
42	Erase subtype	2	cdttt
43	Fire unit	3	cdttt
44	Coordinate east	4	cdttt
45	Coordinate north	5	cdttt
46	Altitude	6	cdttt
47	Grid zone	7	cdttt
48	Spheroid	8	cdttt
49	Target radius	9	cdttt
50	Target length	0	cdttt
51	Target width	1	cdttt
52	Erase unit	2	cdttt
53	Erase plan name	3	cdttt
54	Erase type	4	cdttt
55	Initial shell type	5	cdttt
56	Subsequent shell type	6	cdttt
57	Initial fuze type	7	cdttt
58	Subsequent fuze type	8	cdttt
59	Date time group	9	cdttt
60	Day	0	cdttt
61	Hour	1	cdttt
62	Minute	2	cdttt
63	Erase degree of protection	3	cdttt
64	Cursor reset	4	cdttt
65	Erase weapon type	5	cdttt
66	Air defense artillery	6	cdttt
67	Armor	7	cdttt

68	Artillery	cdcdtttARTYc
69	Assembly areas	cdcdtttASSYc
70	Building	cdcdtttBLDGC
71	Bridge	cdcdtttBRIDGEc
72	Center	cdcdtttCENC
73	Equipment	cdcdtttEQUIPC
74	Mortars	cdcdtttMORTIC
75	Personnel	cdcdtttPERSC
76	Rockets or Missiles	cdcdtttRKTMSLC
77	Special missions	cdcdtttSPECc
78	Supply dump	cdcdtttSUPPLYc
79	Terrain features	cdcdtttTERRC
80	Vehicle	cdcdtttVEHC
81	Weapons	cdcdtttWPNC
82	Unknown	cdcdtttUNKc
83	Light	cdcdtttLTC
84	Medium	cdcdtttMDMC
85	Heavy	cdcdtttHVC
86	Missile	cdcdtttMSLC
87	Position	cdcdtttPOSC
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdcdtttAPCC
89	Troops	cdcdtttTRPC
90	Troops and vehicles	cdcdtttTRPV3HC
91	Mechanized troops	cdcdtttTRPARMC
92	Wood	cdcdtttWOODC
93	Masonry	cdcdtttMASNRYC
94	Concrete	cdcdtttCONCC
95	Metal	cdcdtttMETC
96	Special purpose	cdcdtttSPCLC
97	Foot pcntoon	cdcdtttFTPONC
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdcdtttVEHPONC
99	Steel	cdcdtttSTEELC
100	Site	cdcdtttSITEC
101	Raft	cdcdtttRAFTC
102	Ferry	cdcdtttFERRYc
103	Small	cdcdtttSMALLC
104	Battalion	cdcdtttBNC
105	Regiment	cdcdtttREGTC
106	Division	cdcdtttDIVC
107	Forward	cdcdtttFWDC
108	Radar	cdcdtttRADARC
109	Electronic warfare	cdcdtttENC
110	Searchlight	cdcdtttSLTC
111	Guidance	cdcdtttGDNCC
112	Loudspeaker	cdcdtttLSC
113	Very heavy	cdcdtttVHC
114	Infantry	cdcdtttINFC
115	Observation post	cdcdtttOPC
116	Patrol	cdcdtttPTLC
117	Work party	cdcdtttWKPTYC
118	Antipersonnel	cdcdtttAPERSC
119	Light missile	cdcdtttLTMSLC
120	Medium missile	cdcdtttMDMSLC
121	Heavy missile	cdcdtttHVMSLC
122	Antitank	cdcdtttATANKC
123	Illumination one gun	cdcdtttILL1C
124	Illumination two guns	cdcdtttILL2C
125	Illumination with deflection	cdcdtttILL2DFC
126	Illumination with range	cdcdtttILL2RGC
127	Illumination four guns	cdcdtttILL4C
128	Nonpersistent gas	cdcdtttGASNOXC
129	Persistent gas	cdcdtttGASPERC
130	Leaflets	cdcdtttLEAFC
131	Ammunition	cdcdtttAMMOC
132	Petroleum	cdcdtttPTLC
133	Bridge equipment	cdcdtttBRGEQC
134	Class one	cdcdtttCLIC

135	Class two	cdtttttttttttCLITC
136	Road	cdtttttttttttCADC
137	Junction	cdtttttttttttJCTC
138	Hill	cdtttttttttttHILLC
139	Defile	cdtttttttttttDEFILC
140	Landing strip	cdtttttttttttLDGSTRC
141	Railroad	cdtttttttttttRRRC
142	Light wheeled	cdtttttttttttLTWHLc
143	Heavy wheeled	cdtttttttttttHVVHLc
144	Reconnaissance	cdtttttttttttRECONC
145	Boats	cdtttttttttttBTC
146	Aircraft	cdtttttttttttACFTC
147	Helicopter	cdtttttttttttHELc
148	Light machine gun	cdtttttttttttLTMGc
149	Antitank gun	cdtttttttttttATGc
150	Heavy machine gun	cdtttttttttttHVMGc
151	Recoilless rifle	cdtttttttttttRCLRC
152	Erase date time group	cdttttttttttt___/___/___C
153	Erase sphere	cdtttttttttttC
154	Half prone half standing	cdtttttttttttPRANDC
155	Prone	cdtttttttttttPRONC
156	Prone dug in	cdtttttttttttPRUGC
157	Prone overhead cover	cdtttttttttttPROVERC
158	Dug in	cdtttttttttttDUGINC
159	Under overhead cover	cdtttttttttttCOVERC
160	1 0 5 millimeter	cdttttttttttt105MNC
161	1 5 5 millimeter	cdttttttttttt155MNC
162	1 7 5 millimeter	cdttttttttttt175MNC
163	Eight Inch	cdttttttttttt8INC
164	Honest John	cdtttttttttttHJC
165	Lance	cdtttttttttttLANCERC
166	Hercules	cdtttttttttttHERCC
167	M 9 1	cdtttttttttttM91C
168	3 inch 50	cdttttttttttt3IN50C
169	5 inch 38	cdttttttttttt5IN38C
170	5 inch 54	cdttttttttttt5IN54C
171	6 inch 47	cdttttttttttt6IN47C
172	8 inch 55	cdttttttttttt8IN55C
173	Foxtrot 4 Delta	cdtttttttttttF4DC
174	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdtttttttttttF4EC
175	Foxtrot 100	cdtttttttttttF100C
176	Foxtrot 1 11	cdtttttttttttF111C
177	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdtttttttttttF105C
178	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdtttttttttttA7CC
179	Alpha 7 Echo	cdtttttttttttA7EC
180	Alpha 4 Echo	cdtttttttttttA4EC
181	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdtttttttttttA4FC
182	Alpha 4 Mike	cdtttttttttttA4MC
183	Alpha 6 Alpha	cdtttttttttttA6AC
184	Alpha 6 Echo	cdtttttttttttA6EC
185	Alpha 10	cdtttttttttttA10C
186	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdtttttttttttF4CC
187	Alpha 7 Delta	cdtttttttttttA7DC
188	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdtttttttttttF4BC
189	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdtttttttttttF4JC

Tactical Fire Control Function - Forward Observer Command

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3

4	Four	4	
5	Five	5	
6	Six	6	
7	Seven	7	
8	Eight	8	
9	Nine	9	
10	Target number	10	cdttt
11	Erase target number	11	cdttt_____c
12	Alpha	12	A
13	Bravo	13	B
14	Charlie	14	C
15	Delta	15	D
16	Echo	16	E
17	Fortrot	17	F
18	Golf	18	G
19	Hotel	19	H
20	India	20	I
21	Juliet	21	J
22	Kilo	22	K
23	Lima	23	L
24	Mike	24	M
25	November	25	N
26	Oscar	26	O
27	Papa	27	P
28	Quebec	28	Q
29	Romeo	29	R
30	Sierra	30	S
31	Tango	31	T
32	Uniform	32	U
33	Victor	33	V
34	Whiskey	34	W
35	X ray	35	X
36	Yankee	36	Y
37	Zulu	37	Z
38	Left	38	L
39	Right	39	R
40	Erase	40	
41	Check fire all	41	cdtCHKALLC
42	Check firing	42	cdtCKFIREC
43	Command to fire	43	cdtFIREC
44	Observer identity number	44	cdttt
45	Cursor reset	45	c

Tactical Fire Control Function - Subsequent Commands

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	cdt
11	Erase target number	cdt_____c
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E

84	Medium	cdt	MDMC
85	Heavy	cdt	HVHC
86	Missile	cdt	MSLC
87	Position	cdt	POSC
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdt	APCC
89	Troops	cdt	TRPC
90	Troops and vehicles	cdt	TRPVEHC
91	Mechanized troops	cdt	TRPARMC
92	Wood	cdt	WOODC
93	Masonry	cdt	MASNRYC
94	Concrete	cdt	CONCC
95	Metal	cdt	METC
96	Special purpose	cdt	SPCLC
97	Foot pontoon	cdt	FTPONC
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdt	VEHPONC
99	Steel	cdt	STEELC
100	Site	cdt	SITC
101	Raft	cdt	RAFTC
102	Ferry	cdt	FERRY C
103	Small	cdt	SMALLC
104	Battalion	cdt	BNC
105	Regiment	cdt	REGTC
106	Division	cdt	DIVC
107	Forward	cdt	FWD C
108	Radar	cdt	RADARC
109	Electronic warfare	cdt	EW C
110	Searchlight	cdt	SLTC
111	Guidance	cdt	GDNCC
112	Loudspeaker	cdt	LSC
113	Very heavy	cdt	VHC
114	Infantry	cdt	INFC
115	Observation post	cdt	OPC
116	Patrol	cdt	PTLC
117	Work party	cdt	WKPTYC
118	Antipersonnel	cdt	APERSC
119	Light missile	cdt	LTMSLC
120	Medium missile	cdt	MDNSLC
121	Heavy missile	cdt	HVMSLC
122	Antitank	cdt	ATANKC
123	Illumination one gun	cdt	ILL1C
124	Illumination two guns	cdt	ILL2C
125	Illumination with deflection	cdt	ILL2DFC
126	Illumination with range	cdt	ILL2RGC
127	Illumination four guns	cdt	ILL4C
128	Nonpersistent gas	cdt	GASNONC
129	Persistent gas	cdt	GASPERC
130	Leaflets	cdt	LEAFC
131	Ammunition	cdt	AMMOC
132	Petroleum	cdt	PTLC
133	Bridge equipment	cdt	BRGEQC
134	Class one	cdt	CLIC
135	Class two	cdt	CLIC
136	Road	cdt	ROADC
137	Junction	cdt	JCTC
138	Hill	cdt	HILLC
139	Defile	cdt	DEFILC
140	Landing strip	cdt	LDGSTRC
141	Railroad	cdt	RRC
142	Light wheeled	cdt	LTWHL C
143	Heavy wheeled	cdt	HWHL C
144	Reconnaissance	cdt	RECONC
145	Boats	cdt	BTC
146	Aircraft	cdt	ACFTC
147	Helicopter	cdt	HEL C
148	Light machine gun	cdt	LTMG C
149	Antitank gun	cdt	ATGC
150	Heavy machine gun	cdt	HVMGC

151	Recoilless rifle	cdtt+rrrrrrrrrKCLRC
152	Erase date time group	cdtt+ttt___/___/___c
153	Erase sphere	cdtt_c

This concludes the section on the Tactical Fire Control Function. The next section will establish the vocabulary for the message associated with the Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function.

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Commander's Criteria

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Erase Plan name	cdt_____c
12	Date Time Group	cdtt
13	Day	r
14	Hour	r
15	Minute	r
16	Cursor reset	c
17	Zone of responsibility	cdttt
18	Delete request	cdtttt+Xc
19	Do not delete request	cdttttt_c
20	Ignore ammunition designator	cdttXc
21	Erase ammunition designator	cdtt_c
22	Effects cutoff factor	cdtt
23	Maximum battalions	cdttt

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Fire Unit Exclusions

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Erase Plan name	cdt_____c

12	Date Time Group	cdtt
13	Day	rr
14	Hour	rr
15	Minute	rr
16	Cursor reset	c
17	Fire units	cdtt
18	Delete request	cdtttXc
19	Do not delete request	cdttt c
20	First shell type	cdttt?
21	Second shell type	cdttttrrrr
22	First fuze type	cdttt
23	Second fuze type	cdttttrrrr
24	1 0 5 millimeter	cdttt105MMc
25	1 5 5 millimeter	cdttt155MMc
26	1 7 5 millimeter	cdttt175MMc
27	Eight Inch	cdttt8INC
28	Honest John	cdtttHJC
29	Lance	cdtttLANCERR
30	Hercules	cdtttHERCC
31	M 9 1	cdtttM91c
32	3 inch 50	cdttt3IN50c
33	5 inch 38	cdttt5IN38c
34	5 inch 54	cdttt5IN54c
35	6 inch 47	cdttt6IN47c
36	8 inch 55	cdttt8IN55c
37	Foxtrot 4 Delta	cdtttF4Dc
38	Foxtrot 4 Echo	cdtttF4Ec
39	Foxtrot 100	cdtttF100c
40	Foxtrot 1 11	cdtttF111c
41	Foxtrot 1 0 5	cdtttF105c
42	Alpha 7 Charlie	cdtttA7Cc
43	Alpha 7 Echo	cdtttA7Ec
44	Alpha 4 Echo	cdtttA4Ec
45	Alpha 4 Foxtrot	cdtttA4Fc
46	Alpha 4 Mike	cdtttA4Mc
47	Alpha 6 Alpha	cdtttA6Ac
48	Alpha 6 Echo	cdtttA6Ec
49	Alpha 10	cdtttA10c
50	Foxtrot 4 Charlie	cdtttF4Cc
51	Alpha 7 Delta	cdtttA7Dc
52	Foxtrot 4 Bravo	cdtttF4Bc
53	Foxtrot 4 Juliet	cdtttF4Jc

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Commander's Attack
method

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Erase Plan Name	cdt
12	Date Time Group	cdtt-----c
13	Day	rr
14	Hour	rr
15	Minute	rr

16	Cursor reset	C
17	Desired effects	cdtttt
18	Delete request	cdttttXc
19	Do not delete request	cdttttc
20	Standard volley factor	cdttttt
21	Erase degree of protection	cdtttt-----c
22	Cursor reset	C
23	Erase target type	cdtt
24	Air defense artillery	cdttADAC--c
25	Armor	cdttARNORc
26	Artillery	cdttARTYC
27	Assembly areas	cdttASSYC
28	Building	cdttBLDGC
29	Bridge	cdttBRIDGEc
30	Center	cdttCENC
31	Equipment	cdttEQUIpc
32	Mortars	cdttMORIC
33	Personnel	cdttPERSc
34	Rockets or Missiles	cdttRKTSLC
35	Special missions	cdttSPECc
36	Supply dump	cdttSUPPLYc
37	Terrain features	cdttTERc
38	Vehicle	cdttVEHC
39	Weapons	cdttWPNC
40	Unknown	cdttttttttttUNKc
41	Light	cdttttttttttLTC
42	Medium	cdttttttttttMDMC
43	Heavy	cdttttttttttHVC
44	Missile	cdttttttttttMSLC
45	Position	cdttttttttttPOSC
46	Armored personnel carrier	cdttttttttttAPCC
47	Troops	cdttttttttttTRPC
48	Troops and vehicles	cdttttttttttTRPVEHC
49	Mechanized troops	cdttttttttttTRPARMC
50	Wood	cdttttttttttWOODc
51	Masonry	cdttttttttttMASNYC
52	Concrete	cdttttttttttCONCC
53	Metal	cdttttttttttMETC
54	Special purpose	cdttttttttttSPECc
55	Foot pcntoon	cdttttttttttFTPONc
56	Vehicle pontoon	cdttttttttttVEHPONc
57	Steel	cdttttttttttSTEELc
58	Site	cdttttttttttSITEc
59	Raft	cdttttttttttRAFTc
60	Ferry	cdttttttttttFERRYc
61	Small	cdttttttttttSHALLc
62	Battalion	cdttttttttttBNC
63	Regiment	cdttttttttttREGTC
64	Division	cdttttttttttDIVc
65	Forward	cdttttttttttFWDC
66	Radar	cdttttttttttRADARC
67	Electronic warfare	cdttttttttttEWC
68	Searchlight	cdttttttttttSLTC
69	Guidance	cdttttttttttGDNCC
70	Loudspeaker	cdttttttttttLSc
71	Very heavy	cdttttttttttVHC
72	Infantry	cdttttttttttINFc
73	Observation post	cdttttttttttOPC
74	Patrol	cdttttttttttPTLC
75	Work party	cdttttttttttWKPTIC
76	Antipersonnel	cdttttttttttAPERSc
77	Light missile	cdttttttttttLTMSLC
78	Medium missile	cdttttttttttMDMSLC
79	Heavy missile	cdttttttttttHMMSLC
80	Antitank	cdttttttttttATANKc
81	Illumination one gun	cdttttttttttILL1c
82	Illumination two guns	cdttttttttttILL2c

83	Illumination with deflection	cdttrrrrrrrrrILL2DFC
84	Illumination with range	cdttrrrrrrrrrILL2RGC
85	Illumination four guns	cdttrrrrrrrrrILL4C
86	Nonpersistent gas	cdttrrrrrrrrrGASNOnc
87	Persistent gas	cdttrrrrrrrrrGASPERC
88	Leaflets	cdttrrrrrrrrrLEAFc
89	Ammunition	cdttrrrrrrrrrAMHOC
90	Petroleum	cdttrrrrrrrrrPTLC
91	Bridge equipment	cdttrrrrrrrrrBRGEQc
92	Class one	cdttrrrrrrrrrCLIC
93	Class two	cdttrrrrrrrrrCLIC
94	Road	cdttrrrrrrrrrROADc
95	Junction	cdttrrrrrrrrrJCTc
96	Hill	cdttrrrrrrrrrHILLc
97	Defile	cdttrrrrrrrrrDEFILc
98	Landing strip	cdttrrrrrrrrrLDGSTRC
99	Railroad	cdttrrrrrrrrrRRc
100	Light wheeled	cdttrrrrrrrrrLTWHLC
101	Heavy wheeled	cdttrrrrrrrrrHVWHLC
102	Reconnaissance	cdttrrrrrrrrrRECONC
103	Boats	cdttrrrrrrrrrBTC
104	Aircraft	cdttrrrrrrrrrACFTc
105	Helicopter	cdttrrrrrrrrrHELc
106	Light machine gun	cdttrrrrrrrrrLTMGc
107	Antitank gun	cdttrrrrrrrrrATGc
108	Heavy machine gun	cdttrrrrrrrrrHVMGc
109	Recoilless rifle	cdttrrrrrrrrrRCLRC
110	Erase target subtype	cdttrrrrrrrrr_____c

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Fire Unit Selection

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan Name	cdt
11	Erase Plan name	cdt_____c
12	Date Time Group	cdt
13	Day	rr
14	Hour	rr
15	Minute	rr
16	Cursor reset	cc
17	Fire units	cdadd
18	Delete request	cdtttXc
19	Do not delete request	cdttt_c
20	Battalion name	cdadd
21	Battalion order number	cdadd
22	Maximum volleys	cdttttt
23	Ordering of fire units	cdttttttt
24	1 0 5 millimeter	cdttttt105MNC
25	1 5 5 millimeter	cdttttt155MNC
26	1 7 5 millimeter	cdttttt175MNC
27	Eight Inch	cdttttt8INC
28	Honest John	cdtttttHJC
29	Lance	cdtttttLANCERR
30	Hercules	cdtttttHERCC

31	M 9 1		cd d t t t M 9 1 c
32	inch 50		cd d t t t 3 I N 5 0 c
33	inch 38		cd d t t t 5 I N 3 8 c
34	inch 54		cd d t t t 5 I N 5 4 c
35	inch 47		cd d t t t 6 I N 4 7 c
36	inch 55		cd d t t t 8 I N 5 5 c
37	Foxtrot 4 Delta		cd d t t t F 4 D c
38	Foxtrot 4 Echo		cd d t t t F 4 E c
39	Foxtrot 100		cd d t t t F 1 0 0 c
40	Foxtrot 1 11		cd d t t t F 1 1 1 c
41	Foxtrot 1 0 5		cd d t t t F 1 0 5 c
42	Alpha 7 Charlie		cd d t t t A 7 C c
43	Alpha 7 Echo		cd d t t t A 7 E c
44	Alpha 4 Echo		cd d t t t A 4 E c
45	Alpha 4 Foxtrot		cd d t t t A 4 F c
46	Alpha 4 Mike		cd d t t t A 4 M c
47	Alpha 6 Alpha		cd d t t t A 6 A c
48	Alpha 6 Echo		cd d t t t A 6 E c
49	Alpha 10		cd d t t t A 1 0 c
50	Foxtrot 4 Charlie		cd d t t t F 4 C c
51	Alpha 7 Delta		cd d t t t A 7 D c
52	Foxtrot 4 Bravo		cd d t t t F 4 B c
53	Foxtrot 4 Juliet		cd d t t t F 4 J c
54	Right		r
55	Left		l
56	Erase		-

The remaining words should be made up of battalion names, plan names, and fire unit names. The fire unit names should not end with a cursor reset because a series of fire units can be entered in this message format. The fire unit names should end with a right cursor.

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Planning Target Instructions

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	cd d t
11	Erase target number	-----r
12	Alpha	A
13	Bravo	B
14	Charlie	C
15	Delta	D
16	Echo	E

17	Foxtrot	P
18	Golf	Q
19	Hotel	R
20	India	S
21	Juliet	T
22	Kilo	U
23	Lima	V
24	Mike	W
25	November	X
26	Oscar	Y
27	Papa	Z
28	Quebec	[
29	Romeo]
30	Sierra	_
31	Tango	^
32	Uniform	~
33	Victor	
34	Whiskey	
35	X-ray	
36	Yankee	
37	Zulu	
38	Left	
39	Right	
40	Erase	
41	Plan name	Edt
42	Erase plan name	cdt
43	Fire plan target list	cdt+Xc---C
44	Erase fire plan target list	cdt+_c
45	Cursor reset	C
46	Oncall	cdtttXc
47	Erase oncall	cdttt_c
48	Delete request	cdtttXc
49	Do not delete request	cdttt+_c
50	Priority of targets	cdtdt
51	Phase of targets	cdtdtt
52	Time from H hour	cdtdttt
53	Group	cdtdtttt
54	Series name	cdtdttttt
55	Series order	cdtdtttttt
56	Fire units	cdtdttttttrrrrrr
57	Erase fire unit	cdtdt
58	Desired effects	cdtdtdt---r
59	Number of volleys	cdtdtdtt
60	Initial shell	cdtdtdtttt
61	Subsequent shell	cdtdtdttttttrrr
62	Initial fuze	cdtdtdtttttt
63	Subsequent fuze	cdtdtdttttttttrrrr
64	Low angle of fire	cdtdtdttttttttLOWC
65	High angle of fire	cdtdtdttttttttHIGHC
66	Erase angle of fire	cdtdtdtttttt_____C
67	Erase fuze	____r
68	Erase shell	____r

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Planning Target Update

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5

6	Six
7	Seven
8	Eight
9	Nine
10	Target number
11	Erase target number
12	Alpha
13	Bravo
14	Charlie
15	Delta
16	Echo
17	Foxtrot
18	Golf
19	Hotel
20	India
21	Juliet
22	Kilo
23	Lima
24	Mike
25	November
26	Oscar
27	Papa
28	Quebec
29	Romeo
30	Sierra
31	Tango
32	Uniform
33	Victor
34	Whiskey
35	X ray
36	Yankee
37	Zulu
38	Left
39	Right
40	Erase
41	Plan name
42	Erase subtype
43	Record target
44	Coordinate east
45	Coordinate north
46	Altitude
47	Grid zone
48	Spheroid
49	Target radius
50	Target length
51	Target width
52	Erase record
53	Erase plan name
54	Erase strength
55	Erase report value
56	Attitude
57	Strength of target
58	Report value
59	Suspected target
60	Erase suspected target
61	Delete request
62	Do not delete request
63	Erase degree of protection
64	Cursor reset
65	Erase target type
66	Air defense artillery
67	Armor
68	Artillery
69	Assembly areas
70	Building
71	Bridge
72	Center

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6
7
8
9
cddt
-----r
A
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C
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X
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Z
I
I

cdt
cdddtrrrrrrrr-----c
cddddtttTc
cdt
cdttrrrrrrrr
cdtttlllllllll
cdttt
cdtttt
cdddttt
cdddttt
cdddttttrrrr
cddddttt_c
cdt_c
cdddttttt_c
cdddttttt_c
cdddttttt
cdddttttt
cdddttttt
cdddtXc
cdddt_c
cdddtXc
cdddttt_c
cdddt-----c
c
cdddt_c
cdddtADAC
cdddtARMORc
cdddtARTYC
cdddtASSYC
cdddtBLDGC
cdddtBRIDGEc
cdddtCENC

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73	Equipment	cdadd+EQUIPc
74	Mortars	cdadd+MORTc
75	Personnel	cdaddt+PERSc
76	Rockets or Missiles	cdaddt+RKTMSLc
77	Special missions	cdaddt+SPECC
78	Supply dump	cdaddt+SUPPLYc
79	Terrain features	cdaddt+TERc
80	Vehicle	cdaddt+VEHC
81	Weapons	cdaddt+WPNC
82	Unknown	cdaddt+UNKNOWNc
83	Light	cdaddt+LIGHTc
84	Medium	cdaddt+MEDIUMc
85	Heavy	cdaddt+HEAVYc
86	Missile	cdaddt+MISSILEc
87	Position	cdaddt+POSITIONc
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdaddt+APCC
89	Troops	cdaddt+TROOPc
90	Troops and vehicles	cdaddt+TRPVHC
91	Mechanized troops	cdaddt+TRPARHC
92	Wood	cdaddt+WOODc
93	Masonry	cdaddt+MASNRYc
94	Concrete	cdaddt+CONCC
95	Metal	cdaddt+METc
96	Special purpose	cdaddt+SPECIALc
97	Root pcntoon	cdaddt+ROOTPCNTc
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdaddt+VEHPONc
99	Steel	cdaddt+STEELc
100	Site	cdaddt+SITc
101	Raft	cdaddt+RAFTc
102	Ferry	cdaddt+FERRYc
103	Small	cdaddt+SMALLc
104	Battalion	cdaddt+BATTc
105	Regiment	cdaddt+REGTC
106	Division	cdaddt+DIVc
107	Forward	cdaddt+FWDC
108	Radar	cdaddt+RADARc
109	Electronic warfare	cdaddt+EWc
110	Searchlight	cdaddt+SLTC
111	Guidance	cdaddt+GUIDc
112	Loudspeaker	cdaddt+LSC
113	Very heavy	cdaddt+VHC
114	Infantry	cdaddt+INFc
115	Observation post	cdaddt+OPOc
116	Patrol	cdaddt+PTLC
117	Work party	cdaddt+WKPTYc
118	Antipersonnel	cdaddt+APERSc
119	Light missile	cdaddt+LTHSLc
120	Medium missile	cdaddt+MDMSLc
121	Heavy missile	cdaddt+HVMHSLc
122	Antitank	cdaddt+ATANKc
123	Illumination one gun	cdaddt+ILL1c
124	Illumination two guns	cdaddt+ILL2c
125	Illumination with deflection	cdaddt+ILL2DFC
126	Illumination with range	cdaddt+ILL2RGC
127	Illumination four guns	cdaddt+ILL4c
128	Nonpersistent gas	cdaddt+GASNONc
129	Persistent gas	cdaddt+GASPERc
130	Leaflets	cdaddt+LEAFc
131	Ammunition	cdaddt+AMMOC
132	Petroleum	cdaddt+PTLC
133	Bridge equipment	cdaddt+BRGEQC
134	Class one	cdaddt+CL1c
135	Class two	cdaddt+CL2c
136	Road	cdaddt+ROADc
137	Junction	cdaddt+JCTc
138	Hill	cdaddt+HILLc
139	Defile	cdaddt+DEFILc

140	Landing strip	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrLDGSTRc
141	Railroad	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrRRC
142	Light wheeled	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrLTWHLC
143	Heavy wheeled	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrHVWHLC
144	Reconnaissance	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrRECONC
145	Boats	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrBTC
146	Aircraft	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrACFTc
147	Helicopter	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrHELc
148	Light machine gun	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrLTNGc
149	Antitank gun	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrATGc
150	Heavy machine gun	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrHVMGc
151	Recoilless rifle	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrRCLRC
152	Erase grid zone	cdttttrrrrrrrrrc
153	Erase sphere	cdttttrrrrrrrrrc
154	Half prone half standing	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPRANDc
155	Prone	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPRONEC
156	Prone dug in	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPRUGC
157	Prone overhead cover	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPROVERC
158	Dug in	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrDUGINC
159	Under overhead cover	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrCOVERC

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Planning Target
Update

<u>Word</u>	<u>number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0		Zero	0
1		One	1
2		Two	2
3		Three	3
4		Four	4
5		Five	5
6		Six	6
7		Seven	7
8		Eight	8
9		Nine	9
10		Target number	cdtt
11		Erase target number	
12		Alpha	A
13		Bravo	B
14		Charlie	C
15		Delta	D
16		Echo	E
17		Foxtrot	F
18		Golf	G
19		Hotel	H
20		India	I
21		Juliet	J
22		Kilo	K
23		Lima	L
24		Mike	M
25		November	N
26		Oscar	O
27		Papa	P
28		Quebec	Q
29		Romeo	R
30		Sierra	S
31		Tango	T
32		Uniform	U
33		Victor	V
34		Whiskey	W
35		X ray	X
36		Yankee	Y
37		Zulu	Z

38	Left	1
39	Right	1
40	Erase	
41	Plan name	cdt
42	Erase subtype	cdaddt-----c
43	Record target	cdaddt---c
44	Coordinate east	cdtt
45	Coordinate north	cdtt-----
46	Altitude	cdtt-----
47	Grid zone	cdtt-----
48	Spheroid	cdtt-----
49	Target radius	cdaddt---c
50	Target length	cdaddt---c
51	Target width	cdaddt---c
52	Erase record	cdaddt---c
53	Erase plan name	cdaddt---c
54	Erase strength	cdaddt---c
55	Erase report value	cdaddt---c
56	Altitude	cdaddt---c
57	Strength of target	cdaddt---c
58	Report value	cdaddt---c
59	Suspected target	cdaddt---c
60	Erase suspected target	cdaddt---c
61	Delete request	cdaddt---c
62	Do not delete request	cdaddt---c
63	Erase degree of protection	cdaddt---c
64	Cursor reset	cdaddt---c
65	Erase target type	cdaddt---c
66	Air defense artillery	cdaddt---c
67	Armor	cdaddt---c
68	Artillery	cdaddt---c
69	Assembly areas	cdaddt---c
70	Building	cdaddt---c
71	Bridge	cdaddt---c
72	Center	cdaddt---c
73	Equipment	cdaddt---c
74	Mortars	cdaddt---c
75	Personnel	cdaddt---c
76	Rockets or Missiles	cdaddt---c
77	Special missions	cdaddt---c
78	Supply dump	cdaddt---c
79	Terrain features	cdaddt---c
80	Vehicle	cdaddt---c
81	Weapons	cdaddt---c
82	Unknown	cdaddt---c
83	Light	cdaddt---c
84	Medium	cdaddt---c
85	Heavy	cdaddt---c
86	Missile	cdaddt---c
87	Position	cdaddt---c
88	Armored personnel carrier	cdaddt---c
89	Troops	cdaddt---c
90	Troops and vehicles	cdaddt---c
91	Mechanized troops	cdaddt---c
92	Wood	cdaddt---c
93	Masonry	cdaddt---c
94	Concrete	cdaddt---c
95	Metal	cdaddt---c
96	Special purpose	cdaddt---c
97	Foot pontoon	cdaddt---c
98	Vehicle pontoon	cdaddt---c
99	Steel	cdaddt---c
100	Site	cdaddt---c
101	Drift	cdaddt---c
102	Ferry	cdaddt---c
103	Small	cdaddt---c
104	Battalion	cdaddt---c

105	Regiment	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrREGTC
106	Division	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrDIVC
107	Forward	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrFWDC
108	Radar	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrRADARC
109	Electronic warfare	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrEWC
110	Searchlight	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrSLTC
111	Guidance	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrGDNCC
112	Loudspeaker	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrLSc
113	Very heavy	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrVHC
114	Infantry	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrINFc
115	Observation post	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrOPc
116	Patrol	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPTLC
117	Work party	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrWKPTYC
118	Antipersonnel	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrAPERSc
119	Light missile	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrLTHSLC
120	Medium missile	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrMDMSLC
121	Heavy missile	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrHVMSLC
122	Antitank	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrATANKC
123	Illumination one gun	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrILL1c
124	Illumination two guns	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrILL2C
125	Illumination with deflection	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrILL2DFc
126	Illumination with range	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrILL2RGc
127	Illumination four guns	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrILL4c
128	Nonpersistent gas	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrGASNONc
129	persistent gas	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrGASPERC
130	Leaflets	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrLEAFc
131	Ammunition	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrAMMOc
132	Petroleum	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPTLC
133	Bridge equipment	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrBRGEQC
134	Class one	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrCLIC
135	Class two	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrCLIC
136	Road	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrROADc
137	Junction	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrJCTc
138	Hill	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrHILLc
139	Defile	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrDEFILc
140	Landing strip	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrLDGSTc
141	Railroad	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrRRc
142	Light wheeled	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrLTWHLc
143	Heavy wheeled	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrHVWHLc
144	Reconnaissance	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrRECONc
145	Boats	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrBTC
146	Aircraft	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrACFTc
147	Helicopter	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrHELc
148	Light machine gun	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrLTMGc
149	Antitank gun	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrATGc
150	Heavy machine gun	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrHVMGc
151	Recoilless rifle	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrRCLRC
152	Erase grid zone	cdttt--c
153	Erase sphere	cdttt--a
154	Half prone half standing	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPRANDc
155	Prone	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPRONc
156	Prone dug in	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPRUGc
157	Prone overhead cover	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrPROVERc
158	Dug in	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrDUGINc
159	Under overhead cover	cdaddttrrrrrrrrrCOVERc

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Reserve Fire Unit

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3

4	Four
5	Five
6	Six
7	Seven
8	Eight
9	Nine
10	Plan name
11	Erase plan name
12	Fire unit
13	Erase fire unit
14	Reserve time start
15	Reserve time end
16	Delete request
17	Do not delete request

4	
5	
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	cdt
11	cdt
12	cdt-----c
13	cdt
14	cdt//_/___c
15	cdt
16	cdt
17	cdt

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Compute a Fire Plan

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Plan name	cdt
11	Erase plan name	cdt
12	H hour	cdt-----c
13	Minute	1
14	Oncall	cdttttXc
15	Erase oncall	cdttttc
16	Priority	cdttttc
17	Erase priority	cdttttc
18	preliminary target list	cdttttttXc
19	Erase preliminary target list	cdttttttc
20	Phase one	cdt
21	Phase two	cdt
22	Phase three	cdt
23	Phase four	cdt
24	Right	1
25	Left	1
26	Erase	-

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - Fire Plan Alteration

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9

10	Target number	Cdttt
11	Erase target number	Cdttt
12	Alpha	Cdttt
13	Bravo	Cdttt
14	Charlie	Cdttt
15	Delta	Cdttt
16	Echo	Cdttt
17	Foxtrot	Cdttt
18	Golf	Cdttt
19	Hotel	Cdttt
20	India	Cdttt
21	Juliet	Cdttt
22	Kilo	Cdttt
23	Lima	Cdttt
24	Mike	Cdttt
25	November	Cdttt
26	Oscar	Cdttt
27	Papa	Cdttt
28	Quebec	Cdttt
29	Romeo	Cdttt
30	Sierra	Cdttt
31	Tango	Cdttt
32	Uniform	Cdttt
33	Victor	Cdttt
34	Whiskey	Cdttt
35	X ray	Cdttt
36	Yankee	Cdttt
37	Zulu	Cdttt
38	Left	Cdttt
39	Right	Cdttt
40	Erase	Cdttt
41	plan name	Cdttt
42	Erase plan name	Cdttt
43	fire plan target list	Cdttt
44	add data	Cdttt
45	Cursor reset	Cdttt
46	Erase add data	Cdttt
47	H Hour	Cdttt
48	Delete request	Cdttt
49	Do not delete request	Cdttt
50	Fire unit	Cdttt
51	Erase fire unit	Cdttt
52	Desired effects	Cdttt
53	Number of volleys	Cdttt
54	Initial shell	Cdttt
55	Subsequent shell	Cdttt
56	Initial fuze	Cdttt
57	Subsequent fuze	Cdttt
58	Detonate on impact	Cdttt
59	Other than impact	Cdttt
60	High angle	Cdttt
61	Low angle	Cdttt

Non-nuclear Fire Planning Function - User Commands

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6

74	On call	cd d d d d t t t t Xc
75	Erase on call	cd d d d d t t t t c
76	Phase of targets	cd d d d d t t t t c
77	Erase phase of targets	cd d d d d t t t t c
78	Zone of responsibility	cd d d d d t t t t t c
79	Erase zone of responsibility	cd d d d d t t t t t c
80	Overlap distance	cd d d d d t t t t t c
81	Erase overlap distance	cd d d d d t t t t t c
82	All files	cd d d d d t Xc
83	Erase all files	cd d d d d t c
84	Schedule of fires	cd d d d d t t Xc
85	Erase schedule of fires	cd d d d d t t c
86	Group of fires	cd d d d d t t t Xc
87	Erase group of fires	cd d d d d t t t c
88	Series of fires	cd d d d d t t t t Xc
89	Erase series of fires	cd d d d d t t t t c
90	Ammunition report	cd d d d d t t t t t Xc
91	Erase ammunition report	cd d d d d t t t t t c
92	Fire plan summary	cd d d d d t t t t t t Xc
93	Erase fire plan summary	cd d d d d t t t t t t c
94	Reserve fire units	cd d d d d t t t t t t Xc
95	Erase fire units	cd d d d d t t t t t t c
96	Modification data	cd d d d d t t t t t t t Xc
97	Erase modification data	cd d d d d t t t t t t t c
98	Build a MOD file	cd d d d d t t t t t t t t Xc
99	Erase build a MOD file	cd d d d d t t t t t t t t c
100	Update nuclear targets	cd d d d d d d U c
101	All nuclear targets	cd d d d d d d A c
102	Specified nuclear targets	cd d d d d d d S c
103	Erase nuclear targets	cd d d d d d d c
104	Plain test	cd d d d d d d t

This concludes the vocabulary lists for the Non-nuclear Fire planning Function. The next section will cover the vocabulary necessary to use voice data entry in correspondence to the Artillery Intelligence Function

Artillery Intelligence Function - Fire Mission Criteria

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Erase date time group	cdt _/_/_ c
12	Day	d
13	Hour	h

14	Minute	r
15	Delete request	cdttXc
16	Do not delete request	cdtt_c
17	Coordinate report	cdttXc
18	Erase coordinate report	cdtt_c
19	Solution report	cdttXc
20	Erase solution report	cdtt_c
21	Report value	cdttt
22	Weight type target	cdttttt
23	Weight degree of protection	cdtttttt
24	Weight target size	cdttttttt

Artillery Intelligence Function - Target Buildup Criteria

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Erase date time group	cdt___/___/___c
12	Day	rr
13	Hour	rr
14	Minute	rr
15	Delete request	cdttXc
16	Do not delete request	cdtt_c
17	Abort request	cdttXc
18	Erase abort request	cdtt_c
19	Test criteria number	cdtttt
20	Erase test criteria number	cdtttt_c
21	Search	cdttttXc
22	Erase search	cdtttt_c

Artillery Intelligence Function - Standard Value Criteria

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Erase date time group	cdt___/___/___c
12	Day	rr
13	Hour	rr
14	Minute	rr
15	Delete request	cdttXc
16	Do not delete request	cdtt_c

17	Max time difference X	cdtttt
18	January	cdtttt31c
19	February	cdtttt28c
20	February leap year	cdtttt29c
21	March	cdtttt31c
22	April	cdtttt30c
23	May	cdtttt31c
24	June	cdtttt30c
25	July	cdtttt31c
26	August	cdtttt31c
27	September	cdtttt30c
28	October	cdtttt31c
29	November	cdtttt30c
30	December	cdtttt31c
31	Max time difference Y	cdtttt
32	Erase month	cdtttt_c
33	Report value	cdtt
34	Erase report value	cdtt_c
35	Report value criteria	cdtt_c
36	Erase report value criteria	cdtt_c
37	Max protection difference	cdtttt_c
38	Left	l
39	Right	r
40	Erase	
41	Combination difference	cdtttt
42	Relative proximity factor	cdtttt

The months of the year have been included in this vocabulary list so the operator will not have to determine the number of days in the previous month. The operator just has to say the name of the month and the proper days are output in the message template.

Artillery Intelligence Function - Data Print Criteria

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Date time group	cdt
11	Erase date time group	cdt_/_/_/_c
12	Day	1
13	Hour	2
14	Minute	3
15	Delete request	cdttXc
16	Do not delete request	cdtt c
17	Recommend combination	cdttXc
18	Erase recommend combination	cdtt c
19	Recommend inspection	cdttXc

20	Erase recommend inspection	cdttttt c
21	In fan	cdttttttXc
22	Erase in fan	cdttttttt c
23	Compatible	cdtttttttXc
24	Erase compatible	cdtttttttt c
25	Incompatible	cdttttttttXc
26	Erase incompatible	cdtttttttt_c

Artillery Target Intelligence - Data Base Modification

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	10	cdttFOC
11	10 without laser	cdttFOWLC
12	Observer not artillery	cdttOBSRC
13	Long range recon patrol	cdttLARPC
14	Target base	cdttTGTC
15	Air observer	cdttAOBSRC
16	Sound ranging	cdttSORNGC
17	Flash ranging	cdttFLRNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cdttCMERC
19	Counter battery radar	cdttCBRRc
20	Photo interpretation	cdttPIC
21	Prisoner of war	cdttPOWC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdttGSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdttSLARC
24	Airborne infrared	cdttIRC
25	Tactical air	cdttTACAIRC
26	Communication intelligence	cdttCOMINTc
27	Electronic intelligence	cdttELINTc
28	Erase agency	cdtt-----c
29	Meter accuracy	cdttt
30	Mil accuracy	cdttt
31	Range to target	cdttt
32	Range error	cdtttttttt
33	Location error	cdttttt
34	Left	l
35	Right	r
36	Air defense artillery	cdttADAC
37	Armor	cdttARMORc
38	Artillery	cdttARTYC
39	Assembly areas	cdttASSYC
40	Building	cdttBLDGC
41	Bridge	cdttBRIDGEc
42	Center	cdttCENC
43	Equipment	cdttEQUIPC
44	Mortars	cdttMORTc
45	Personnel	cdttPERSC
46	Rockets or Missiles	cdttRKTMSLC
47	Special missions	cdttSPECc
48	Supply dump	cdttSUPPLYc
49	Terrain features	cdttTERc
50	Vehicle	cdttVEHC
51	Weapons	cdttWPNC

52
53

Erase
Erase target type

cdtt-----c

Artillery Target Intelligence - Coordinate Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	F O	cdtttttFOC
11	F O without laser	cdtttttFOWLC
12	Observer not artillery	cdtttttOBSRC
13	Long range recon patrol	cdtttttLRRPC
14	Target base	cdtttttTGTBC
15	Air observer	cdtttttAOBSRC
16	Sound ranging	cdtttttSORNGC
17	Flash ranging	cdtttttFLRNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cdtttttCMRRC
19	Counter battery radar	cdtttttCBRRC
20	Photo interpretation	cdtttttPIC
21	Prisoner of war	cdtttttPOWC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdtttttGSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdtttttSLARC
24	Airborne infrared	cdtttttIRC
25	Tactical air	cdtttttTACAIRC
26	Communication intelligence	cdtttttCOMINTC
27	Electronic intelligence	cdtttttELINTC
28	Erase agency	cdttttt-----c
29	Target update	cdttXc
30	Erase target update	cdtt c
31	Delete request	cdttXc
32	Do not delete request	cdtt c
33	Target number	cdttXc
34	Left	1
35	Right	1
36	Erase	1
37	Cursor reset	1
38	Delete target number	cdtttt
39	Do not adjust coordinates	cdttttXc--c
40	Erase adjust coordinates	cdtttttt c
41	Do not combine description	cdttttttXc
42	Alpha	A
43	Bravo	B
44	Charlie	C
45	Delta	D
46	Echo	E
47	Foxtrot	F
48	Golf	G
49	Hotel	H
50	India	I
51	Juliet	J
52	Kilo	K
53	Lima	L
54	Mike	M
55	November	N
56	Oscar	O

57	Papa	P
58	Quebec	Q
59	Romeo	R
60	Sierra	S
61	Tango	T
62	Uniform	U
63	Victor	V
64	Whiskey	W
65	X ray	X
66	Yankee	Y
67	Zulu	Z
68	Erase combine description	cdttttttt C
69	Fire request	cdttttttt Xc
70	Erase fire request	cdttttttt C
71	Coordinate east	cdtt
72	Coordinate north	cdttttttttt
73	Altitude	cdtttttttttttttttt
74	Grid zone	cdttt
75	Spheroid	cdttttt
76	Target radius	cdttttttt
77	Target length	cdttttttt
78	Target width	cdtttttttttttt
79	Attitude	cdttttttt
80	Erase subtype	cdtttttttttttttttt C
81	Target latitude	cdttttttt
82	Target longitude	cdttttttt
83	Erase target type	cdttttt
84	Air defense artillery	cdttttt ADAC--C
85	Armor	cdttttt ARMORC
86	Artillery	cdttttt ARTYC
87	Assembly areas	cdttttt ASSYC
88	Building	cdttttt BLDGC
89	Bridge	cdttttt BRIDGEc
90	Center	cdttttt CENC
91	Equipment	cdttttt EQUIPC
92	Mortars	cdttttt MORTC
93	Personnel	cdttttt PERSC
94	Rockets or Missiles	cdttttt RKTMSLC
95	Special missions	cdttttt SPECc
96	Supply dump	cdttttt SUPPLYc
97	Terrain features	cdttttt TERC
98	Vehicle	cdttttt VEHc
99	Weapons	cdttttt WPNc
100	Unknown	cdttttt UNKc
101	Light	cdttttt LTC
102	Medium	cdttttt MDMc
103	Heavy	cdttttt HVC
104	Missile	cdttttt MSLC
105	Position	cdttttt POSC
106	Armored personnel carrier	cdttttt APC
107	Troops	cdttttt TRPC
108	Troops and vehicles	cdttttt TRPVEHC
109	Mechanized troops	cdttttt TRPARMC
110	Wood	cdttttt WOODC
111	Masonry	cdttttt MASNYC
112	Concrete	cdttttt CONCC
113	Metal	cdttttt METC
	Special purpose	cdttttt SPCLC
	Foot pontoon	cdttttt FTPONC
	Vehicle pontoon	cdttttt VEHPONC
	Steel	cdttttt STEELc
	Site	cdttttt SITEc
	Raft	cdttttt RAFTc
	Ferry	cdttttt FERRYc
	Small	cdttttt SNALLc
	Battalion	cdttttt BNC
	Regiment	cdttttt REGTc

[illegible]

181	Hours	cdaddddtAc
182	Tropical uniform	cdaddddtBc
183	Summer uniform with mask	cdaddddtCc
184	Body covered	cdaddddtDc
185	Body heavily covered	cdaddddtEc
186	Erase clothing	cdaddddtF15Sc
187	15 second training	cdaddddtF30Sc
188	30 second training	cdaddddtF70Dc
189	No C B R training	cdaddddtGc
190	Erase training	cdaddddtHSHAREC
191	Bare	cdaddddtHSHRUBc
192	Shrubs	cdaddddtHWOODSc
193	Woods	cdaddddtHc
194	Erase vegetation	cdaddddtIUUUTc
195	0 to 1 hour	cdaddddtI0103c
196	1 to 3 hours	cdaddddtI0312c
197	3 to 12 hours	cdaddddtI1224c
198	12 to 24 hours	cdaddddtI2400c
199	more than 24 hours	cdaddddtJc
200	Erase target permanence	cdaddddtJNEUTC
201	Neutralized	cdaddddtJBURNC
202	Burning	cdaddddtJNEUT/BURNC
203	Neutralized and burning	cdaddddtJDESTC
204	Destroyed	cdaddddtJCNOC
205	Can not observe	cdaddddtJTUNKc
206	Unknown	cdaddddtJNCNEC
207	None	cdaddddtKc
208	Erase disposition	cdaddddtKc
209	Casualties	cdaddddtLc
210	Mission fired	cdaddddtLXc
211	Erase mission fired	cdaddddtMc
212	Plain text	cdaddddtNc
213	Plain text message	cdaddddtNc

Artillery Target Intelligence - Azimuth Distance Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	F O	cdtttttFOG
11	F O without laser	cdtttttFOWLC
12	Observer not artillery	cdtttttOBSRC
13	Long range recce patrol	cdtttttLRRPC
14	Target base	cdtttttTGTRC
15	Air observer	cdtttttAOBSRC
16	Sound ranging	cdtttttSORNGC
17	Flash ranging	cdtttttFLRNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cdtttttCMRRC
19	Counter battery radar	cdtttttCBRRRC
20	photo interpretation	cdtttttPIC
21	Prisoner of war	cdtttttPOWC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdtttttGSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdtttttSLARC
24	Airborne infrared	cdtttttIRC
25	Tactical air	cdtttttTACAIRC

AD-A129 975

VOICE RECOGNITION VOCABULARY LISTS FOR THE ARMY'S
TACFIRE SYSTEM(U) NAVAL POSTGRADUATE SCHOOL MONTEREY CA
G K POOCK ET AL. JAN 83 NPS55-83-001

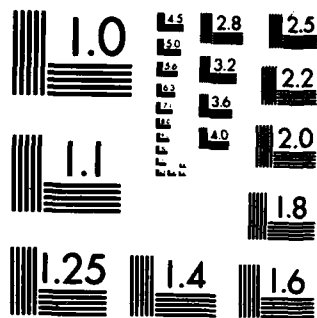
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MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

26	Communication intelligence	cdttt+COMINTc
27	Electronic intelligence	cdttt+ELINTc
28	Erase agency	cdttt+-----C
29	Target update	cdtXc
30	Erase target update	cdt c
31	Delete request	cdttXc
32	Do not delete request	cdtt c
33	Target number	cdttt
34	Left	I
35	Right	R
36	Erase	C
37	Cursor reset	c
38	Delete target number	cdttt
39	Do not adjust coordinates	cdttt+Xc--C
40	Erase adjust coordinates	cdttttt c
41	Do not combine description	cd+tttttXc
42	Alpha	A
43	Bravo	B
44	Charlie	C
45	Delta	D
46	Echo	E
47	Foxtrot	F
48	Golf	G
49	Hotel	H
50	India	I
51	Juliet	J
52	Kilo	K
53	Lima	L
54	Mike	M
55	November	N
56	Oscar	O
57	Papa	P
58	Quebec	Q
59	Romeo	R
60	Sierra	S
61	Tango	T
62	Uniform	U
63	Victor	V
64	Whiskey	W
65	X ray	X
66	Yankee	Y
67	Zulu	Z
68	Erase combine description	cdttttttt c
69	Surveyed location	cdttttttttXc
70	Erase surveyed location	cdtttttttt_c
71	Coordinate east	cdtt
72	Coordinate north	cdtttttttt
73	Altitude	cdttlllllllllll
74	Grid zone	cdatt
75	Spheroid	cdtttt
76	Target radius	cdtttttt
77	Target length	cdtttttt
78	Target width	cdtttttttttttt
79	Attitude	cdtttttt:
80	Erase subtype	cdtttttttttttt-----C
81	Azimuth	cdtttttt
82	Distance	cdttttttt
83	Erase target type	cdtttttt
84	Air defense artillery	cdttttADAC--C
85	Armor	cdttttARMORC
86	Artillery	cdttttARTYC
87	Assembly areas	cdttttASSYC
88	Building	cdttttBLDGC
89	Bridge	cdttttBRIDGEc
90	Center	cdttttCENC
91	Equipment	cdttttEQUIPC
92	Mortars	cdttttMORTC

83	Personnel	cdaddt+33ASC
84	rockets or missiles	cdaddt+33KTSIC
85	Special missions	cdaddt+33ECC
86	Supply dump	cdaddt+33SUPPLYC
87	terrain features	cdaddt+33EHC
88	vehicles	cdaddt+33VHC
89	weapons	cdaddt+33WNC
90	Unknown	cdaddt+33UNKC
91	Light	cdaddt+33LTC
92	Medium	cdaddt+33MDC
93	Heavy	cdaddt+33HVC
94	Missile	cdaddt+33MSIC
95	Position	cdaddt+33POSC
96	Armored personnel carrier	cdaddt+33APCC
97	Troops	cdaddt+33TRC
98	Troops and vehicles	cdaddt+33TRVHC
99	Mechanized troops	cdaddt+33TRMHC
100	Wood	cdaddt+33WOODC
101	Masonry	cdaddt+33MASNYC
102	Concrete	cdaddt+33CONCC
103	Metal	cdaddt+33METC
104	Special purpose	cdaddt+33SPECIC
105	Foot pontoon	cdaddt+33FTPONC
106	Vehicle pontoon	cdaddt+33VEHPONC
107	Steel	cdaddt+33STEELC
108	Site	cdaddt+33SITEC
109	Raft	cdaddt+33RAFTC
110	Ferry	cdaddt+33FERRYC
111	Small	cdaddt+33SMALLC
112	Battalion	cdaddt+33BVC
113	Regiment	cdaddt+33REGTC
114	Division	cdaddt+33DIVC
115	Forward	cdaddt+33FWD
116	Radar	cdaddt+33RADARC
117	Electronic warfare	cdaddt+33EWC
118	Searchlight	cdaddt+33SLTC
119	Guidance	cdaddt+33GDNCC
120	Loudspeaker	cdaddt+33LSC
121	Very heavy	cdaddt+33VHC
122	Infantry	cdaddt+33INFC
123	Observation post	cdaddt+33OPC
124	Patrol	cdaddt+33PTLC
125	Work party	cdaddt+33WKPTYC
126	Antipersonnel	cdaddt+33APERSC
127	Light missile	cdaddt+33LTMSLC
128	Medium missile	cdaddt+33MDMSLC
129	Heavy missile	cdaddt+33HVMSLC
130	Antitank	cdaddt+33ATANKC
131	Illumination one gun	cdaddt+33ILL1C
132	Illumination two guns	cdaddt+33ILL2C
133	Illumination with deflection	cdaddt+33ILL2DFC
134	Illumination with range	cdaddt+33ILL2RGC
135	Illumination four guns	cdaddt+33ILL4C
136	Nonpersistent gas	cdaddt+33GASNONC
137	Persistent gas	cdaddt+33GASPERC
138	Leaflets	cdaddt+33LEAFIC
139	Ammunition	cdaddt+33AMMOC
140	Petroleum	cdaddt+33PTLC
141	Bridge equipment	cdaddt+33BRGEQC
142	Class one	cdaddt+33CLIC
143	Class two	cdaddt+33CLIC
144	Road	cdaddt+33ROADC
145	Junction	cdaddt+33JCTC
146	Hill	cdaddt+33HILLC
147	Defile	cdaddt+33DEFILC
148	Landing strip	cdaddt+33LDGSTRC
149	Railroad	cdaddt+33RRRC

150	Light wheeled	CdddttttttttttLTWHLC
151	Heavy wheeled	CdddtttttttttttHVWHLC
152	Reconnaissance	CdddtttttttttttRECONC
153	Boats	CdddttttttttttttBtC
154	Aircraft	CdddttttttttttttACFTc
155	Helicopter	CdddtttttttttttttHELc
156	Light machine gun	CdddtttttttttttttLTMGc
157	Antitank gun	CdddtttttttttttttATGc
158	Heavy machine gun	CdddtttttttttttttHVMGc
159	Recoilless rifle	CdddtttttttttttttRCLAC
160	Half prone half standing	CdddtttPRANDC
161	Prone	CdddtttPRONEC
162	Prone dug in	CdddtttPRUGC
163	Prone overhead cover	CdddtttPROVERC
164	Dug in	CdddtttDUGINC
165	Under overhead cover	CdddtttCOVERC
166	Degrees	H
167	Minutes	H
168	Seconds	H
169	Erase degree of protection	Cdddttt-----C
170	Report value	CdddtttBc
171	Excellent reliability	CdddtttGc
172	Good reliability	CdddtttGc
173	Fair reliability	CdddtttGc
174	Erase reliability	CdddtttC
175	Strength of target	Cdddtttt
176	Target altitude	Cdddttttt
177	Confirm target	CdddtttttttXc
178	Erase confirm target	CdddtttttttC
179	Date time group	Cdddtttttttt
180	Days	H
181	Hours	H
182	Tropical uniform	CdddtttAC
183	Summer uniform with mask	CdddtttBC
184	Body covered	CdddtttCc
185	Body heavily covered	CdddtttDc
186	Erase clothing	CdddtttC
187	15 second training	Cdddtttt15Sc
188	30 second training	Cdddtttt30Sc
189	No C B R training	CdddttttTODC
190	Erase training	CdddttttC
191	Bare	CdddttttttBAREC
192	Shrubs	CdddttttttSHRUBc
193	Woods	CdddttttttWOODSc
194	Erase vegetation	CdddttttttC
195	0 to 1 hour	CdddttttttTOUTC
196	1 to 3 hours	Cdddtttttt0103C
197	3 to 12 hours	Cdddtttttt0312C
198	12 to 24 hours	Cdddtttttt1224C
199	More than 24 hours	Cdddtttttt2400C
200	Erase target permanence	CdddttttttC
201	Neutralized	CdddttttttNEUTC
202	Burning	CdddttttttBURNc
203	Neutralized and burning	CdddttttttNEUT/BURNc
204	Destroyed	CdddttttttDESTC
205	Can not observe	CdddttttttCNOc
206	Unknown	CdddttttttUNKc
207	None	CdddttttttNONEC
208	Erase disposition	Cdddtttttt-----C
209	Casualties	Cdddtttttt
210	Mission fired	CdddttttttXc
211	Erase mission fired	CdddttttttC
212	Plain text	Cdddtttttt
213	Plain text message	Cdddtttttt
214	Vertical shift	Cdddtttttt

Artillery Target Intelligence - Shell Report

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	N O	cdtttttFDC
11	N O without laser	cdtttttFOWLC
12	Observer not artillery	cdtttttOBSRRC
13	Long range recce patrol	cdtttttLRAPRC
14	Target base	cdtttttTGTBRC
15	Air observer	cdtttttAOBSRRC
16	Sound ranging	cdtttttSOUNGRC
17	Flash ranging	cdtttttFLRMNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cdtttttCMWRRC
19	Counter battery radar	cdtttttCBRRRC
20	photo interpretation	cdtttttPIC
21	prisoner of war	cdtttttPOWRC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdtttttGSRRC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdtttttSLARRC
24	Airborne infrared	cdtttttIRC
25	Tactical air	cdtttttTACAIRC
26	Communication intelligence	cdtttttCOMINTC
27	Electronic intelligence	cdtttttELINTC
28	Base agency	cdttttt-----C
29	Target update	cdttXc
30	Base target update	cdttXc
31	Delete request	cdttXc
32	Do not delete request	cdttXc
33	Target number	cdttXc
34	Left	L
35	Right	R
36	Erase	E
37	Cursor reset	C
38	Delete target number	cdtttttXc--C
39	Do not adjust coordinates	cdtttttXc--C
40	Erase adjust coordinates	cdttttttc
41	Do not combine description	cdttttttXc
42	Alpha	A
43	Bravo	B
44	Charlie	C
45	Delta	D
46	Echo	E
47	Foxtrot	F
48	Golf	G
49	Hotel	H
50	India	I
51	Juliet	J
52	Kilo	K
53	Lima	L
54	Mike	M
55	November	N
56	Oscar	O
57	Papa	P
58	Quebec	Q
59	Romeo	R
60	Sierra	S
61	Tango	T

62	Uniform	U
63	Victor	V
64	Whiskey	W
65	X ray	X
66	Yankee	Y
67	Zulu	Z
68	Erase weapon type	cddd+
69	Erase weapon subtype	cddd+-----c
70	Azimuth	cddd+
71	Coordinate east	cdd+
72	Coordinate north	cdd+
73	Altitude	cdd+llllllllll
74	Grid zone	cdd+
75	Spheroid	cdd+
76	Caliber	cdd+
77	Rounds impacted	cdd+
78	Report value	cdd+
79	Excellent reliability	cdd+ttEc
80	Good reliability	cdd+ttGc
81	Fair reliability	cdd+ttFc
82	Mortar	cdd+MORTrrr
83	Artillery	cdd+ARTYrrr
84	Unknown	UNKc
85	Light	Ltc
86	Medium	MDMc
87	Heavy	HVc
88	Very heavy	VHC
89	Excellent reliability	cdd+ttEc
90	Good reliability	cdd+ttGc
91	Date time group	cdd+tt+
92	Days	r
93	Hours	r
94	Minutes	r
95	Plain text	cdd+tt+
96	Plain text message	cdd+tt+

Artillery Target Intelligence - Surveillance Report

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Target number	cdt
11	Erase target number	cdt
12	Date time group	cdt-----c
13	Right	r
14	Left	l
15	Cursor reset	rc
16	Day	h
17	Minute	m
18	Hour	h
19	Plain text message	cdd+
20	Alpha	A
21	Bravo	B
22	Charlie	C
23	Delta	D

24	Echo	P
25	Foxrot	Q
26	Golf	R
27	Hotel	S
28	India	T
29	Juliet	U
30	Kilo	V
31	Lima	W
32	Mike	X
33	November	Y
34	Oscar	Z
35	Papa	
36	Quebec	
37	Romeo	
38	Sierra	
39	Tango	
40	Uniform	
41	Victor	
42	Whiskey	
43	X ray	
44	Yankee	
45	Zulu	

Artillery Target Intelligence - Combat information Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Right	11
11	Left	12
12	Date time group	cdtt
13	Cursor reset	c
14	plain text message	cdtd
15	Hour	h
16	Day	h
17	Minute	h

Artillery Target Intelligence - Mission Fired Report

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	P O	cdttFOc

11	F O without laser	cdtttFOWLC
12	Observer not artillery	cdtttOBSRC
13	Long range recce patrol	cdtttLRRPC
14	Target base	cdtttTGTBC
15	Air observer	cdtttAOBSRC
16	Sound ranging	cdtttSORNGC
17	Flash ranging	cdtttFLRNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cdtttCMRRC
19	Counter battery radar	cdtttCBRRc
20	Photo interpretation	cdtttPIC
21	Prisoner of war	cdtttPOWC
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdtttGSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdtttSLARC
24	Airborne infrared	cdtttIRC
25	Tactical air	cdtttTACAIRC
26	Communication intelligence	cdtttCOMINTC
27	Electronic intelligence	cdtttELINTC
28	Erase agency	cdttt
29	Plain text message	cdttt-----C
30	Plain text	cdtttttttt
31	Date time group	cdttttttt
32	Day	cdtt
33	Target number	cdtt
34	Left	cdtt
35	Right	cdtt
36	Erase	cdtt
37	Cursor reset	cdtt
38	Erase target number	cdtt-----C
39	Hour	cdtt
40	Minute	cdtt
41	Casualties	cdtttttt
42	Alpha	A
43	Bravo	B
44	Charlie	C
45	Delta	D
46	Echo	E
47	Foxtrot	F
48	Golf	G
49	Hotel	H
50	India	I
51	Juliet	J
52	Kilo	K
53	Lima	L
54	Mike	M
55	November	N
56	Oscar	O
57	Papa	P
58	Quebec	Q
59	Romeo	R
60	Sierra	S
61	Tango	T
62	Uniform	U
63	Victor	V
64	Whiskey	W
65	X ray	X
66	Yankee	Y
67	Zulu	Z
68	Disposition none	cdtttttNONEC
69	Erase target disposition	cdttttt
70	Disposition unknown	cdtttttUNKC/-----C
71	Coordinate east	cdtttt
72	Coordinate north	cdtttttttttttt
73	Altitude	cdttttt1111111111
74	Grid zone	cdttttt
75	Spheroid	cdtt
76	Can not observe	cdtttttCNOC
77	Destroyed	cdtttttDESTC

78	Neutralized and burning	cdadttt--NEUT/BURNc
79	Burning	cdadttt--BURNc
70	Neutralized	cdadttt--NEUTc
71	Excellent reliability	cdadttt--EC
72	Good reliability	cdadttt--GC
73	Erase target type	cdadttt--
74	Air defense artillery	cdadttt--ADAC--c
75	Armor	cdadttt--ARMORc
76	Artillery	cdadttt--ARTYc
77	Assembly areas	cdadttt--ASSYc
78	Building	cdadttt--BLDGC
79	Bridge	cdadttt--BRIDGEc
80	Center	cdadttt--CENC
81	Equipment	cdadttt--EQUI?c
82	Mortars	cdadttt--MORTc
83	Personnel	cdadttt--PERSC
84	Rockets or Missiles	cdadttt--RKTNMSLc
85	Special missions	cdadttt--SPECc
86	Supply dump	cdadttt--SUPPLYc
87	Terrain features	cdadttt--TERc
88	Vehicle	cdadttt--VEHC
89	Weapons	cdadttt--WPNc
90	Unknown	cdadttt--UNKc
91	Light	cdadttt--LTC
92	Medium	cdadttt--MDMC
93	Heavy	cdadttt--HVC
94	Missile	cdadttt--MSLc
95	position	cdadttt--POSC
96	Armored personnel carrier	cdadttt--APCC
97	Troops	cdadttt--TRPC
98	Troops and vehicles	cdadttt--TRPVHC
99	Mechanized troops	cdadttt--TRPARMc
100	Wood	cdadttt--WOODc
101	Masonry	cdadttt--MASNYc
102	Concrete	cdadttt--CONCC
103	Metal	cdadttt--METc
104	Special purpose	cdadttt--SPCLc
105	Foot pcntoon	cdadttt--FTPONc
106	Vehicle pontoon	cdadttt--VEHPONc
107	Steel	cdadttt--STEELc
108	Site	cdadttt--SITEc
109	Raft	cdadttt--RAFTc
110	Ferry	cdadttt--FERRYc
111	Small	cdadttt--SMALLc
112	Battalion	cdadttt--BNC
113	Regiment	cdadttt--REGTC
114	Division	cdadttt--DIVC
115	Forward	cdadttt--FWDC
116	Radar	cdadttt--RADARC
117	Electronic warfare	cdadttt--EWC
118	Searchlight	cdadttt--SLTC
119	Guidance	cdadttt--GDNCC
120	Loudspeaker	cdadttt--LSC
121	Very heavy	cdadttt--VHC
122	Infantry	cdadttt--INFC
123	Observation post	cdadttt--OPC
124	patrol	cdadttt--PTLC
125	Work party	cdadttt--WKPTYc
126	Anti-personnel	cdadttt--APERSC
127	Light missile	cdadttt--LTMSLc
128	Medium missile	cdadttt--MDMSLc
129	Heavy missile	cdadttt--HVMSLc
130	Anti-tank	cdadttt--ATANKc
131	Illumination one gun	cdadttt--ILL1c
132	Illumination two guns	cdadttt--ILL2c
133	Illumination with deflection	cdadttt--ILL2DFc
134	Illumination with range	cdadttt--ILL2RGC

135	Illumination four guns	cdtttttttttILL4C
136	Nonpersistent gas	cdtttttttttGASNONC
137	Persistent gas	cdtttttttttGASPERC
138	Leaflets	cdtttttttttLEAFc
139	Ammunition	cdtttttttttAMMOc
140	Petroleum	cdtttttttttPTLC
141	Bridge equipment	cdtttttttttBRGEQC
142	Class one	cdtttttttttCLIC
143	Class two	cdtttttttttCLIC
144	Road	cdtttttttttROADc
145	Junction	cdtttttttttJCTC
146	Hill	cdtttttttttHILLc
147	Defile	cdtttttttttDEFILc
148	Landing strip	cdtttttttttLDGSTc
149	Railroad	cdtttttttttRRc
150	Light wheeled	cdtttttttttLTWHLc
151	Heavy wheeled	cdtttttttttHVVHLc
152	Reconnaissance	cdtttttttttRECONC
153	Boats	cdtttttttttBTC
154	Aircraft	cdtttttttttACFTc
155	Helicopter	cdtttttttttHELc
156	Light machine gun	cdtttttttttLTMGC
157	Antitank gun	cdtttttttttATGc
158	Heavy machine gun	cdtttttttttHVMGC
159	Recoilless rifle	cdtttttttttRCLRC
160	Half prone half standing	cdtttttttttPRANDc
161	Prone	cdtttttttttPRONc
162	Prone dug in	cdtttttttttPRUGc
163	Prone overhead cover	cdtttttttttPROVERC
164	Dug in	cdtttttttttDUGINC
165	Under overhead cover	cdtttttttttCOVERC
166	Fair reliability	cdtttttttttFC
167	Erase reliability	cdtttttttttC
168	Report value	cdtttttttttC
169	Erase degree of protection	cdtttttttttC
170	Strength of target	cdttttttttt---C
171	Attitude	cdttttttttt
172	Target radius	cdttttttttt
173	Target length	cdttttttttt
174	Target width	cdttttttttt

Artillery Target Intelligence - Target Report

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	P O	cdtttttttFOC
11	P O without laser	cdtttttttFOWLc
12	Observer not artillery	cdtttttttOBSRC
13	Long range recon patrol	cdtttttttLRRPC
14	Target base	cdtttttttTGTBC
15	Air observer	cdtttttttAOBSRC
16	Sound ranging	cdtttttttSORNGC
17	Flash ranging	cdtttttttFLRNGC
18	Counter mortar radar	cdtttttttCMRRC

19	Counter battery radar	cdtttttCBRRc
20	Photo interpretation	cdtttttPIC
21	Prisoner of war	cdtttttPOWc
22	Ground surveillance radar	cdtttttGSRAC
23	Side looking airborne radar	cdtttttSLARc
24	Airborne infrared	cdtttttIRC
25	Tactical air	cdtttttTACAIRc
26	Communication intelligence	cdtttttCOMINTc
27	Electronic intelligence	cdtttttELINTc
28	Erase agency	cdttttt-----c
29	Target update	cdtttc
30	Erase target update	cdtttc
31	Delete request	cdtttcXc
32	Do not delete request	cdtttc
33	Target number	cdtttc
34	Left	L
35	Right	R
36	Erase	C
37	Cursor reset	C
38	Delete target number	cdtttt-----C
39	Do not adjust coordinates	cdttttttXc
40	Erase adjust coordinates	cdttttttc
41	Do not combine description	cdttttttXc
42	Alpha	A
43	BraVo	B
44	Charlie	C
45	Delta	D
46	Echo	E
47	Foxtrot	F
48	Golf	G
49	Hotel	H
50	India	I
51	Juliet	J
52	Kilo	K
53	Lima	L
54	Mike	M
55	November	N
56	Oscar	O
57	Papa	P
58	Quebec	Q
59	Romeo	R
60	Sierra	S
61	Tango	T
62	Uniform	U
63	Victor	V
64	Whiskey	W
65	X ray	X
66	Yankee	Y
67	Zulu	Z
68	Erase combine description	cdttttttttc
69	Surveyed location	cdttttttttXc
70	Erase surveyed location	cdtttttttt_c
71	Target coordinate east	cdtttt
72	Target coordinate north	cdttttiiiiii
73	Target altitude	cdttttiiiiiiiii
74	Grid zone	cdtttt
75	Spheroid	cdtttt
76	Target radius	cdtttt
77	Target length	cdtttt
78	Target width	cdttttiiiiii
79	Attitude	cdtttttt
80	Erase subtype	cdttttttttiiiiii-----c
81	Azimuth	cdtttt
82	Distance	cdtttt
83	Erase target type	cdttttttttttADAC--C
84	Air defense artillery	cdttttttttttAR#ORC
85	Armor	

76	Artillery	cdaddtttttARTYC
77	Assembly areas	cdaddtttttASSYC
78	Building	cdaddtttttBLDGC
79	Bridge	cdaddtttttBRIDGEc
80	Center	cdaddtttttCENC
81	Equipment	cdaddtttttEQUIPC
82	Mortars	cdaddtttttMORTC
83	Personnel	cdaddtttttPERSC
84	Rockets or Missiles	cdaddtttttRKTMSLC
85	Special missions	cdaddtttttSPECc
86	Supply dump	cdaddtttttSUPPLYc
87	Terrain features	cdaddtttttTERC
88	Vehicle	cdaddtttttVEHC
89	Weapons	cdaddtttttWPNC
90	Unknown	cdaddtttttUNKc
91	Light	cdaddtttttLTC
92	Medium	cdaddtttttMDMC
93	Heavy	cdaddtttttHVC
94	Missile	cdaddtttttMSLC
95	Position	cdaddtttttPOSC
96	Armored personnel carrier	cdaddtttttAPCC
97	Troops	cdaddtttttTRPC
98	Troops and vehicles	cdaddtttttTRPVc
99	Mechanized troops	cdaddtttttTRPAc
100	Wood	cdaddtttttWOODc
101	Masonry	cdaddtttttMASNC
102	Concrete	cdaddtttttCONCC
103	Metal	cdaddtttttMETC
104	Special purpose	cdaddtttttSPCLc
105	Foot pontoon	cdaddtttttFTPONc
106	Vehicle pontoon	cdaddtttttVEHPONc
107	Steel	cdaddtttttSTEELc
108	Site	cdaddtttttSITEc
109	Raft	cdaddtttttRAFTc
110	Ferry	cdaddtttttFERRYc
111	Small	cdaddtttttSMALLc
112	Battalion	cdaddtttttBNC
113	Regiment	cdaddtttttREGTC
114	Division	cdaddtttttDIVC
115	Forward	cdaddtttttFWDc
116	Radar	cdaddtttttRADARc
117	Electronic warfare	cdaddtttttEWC
118	Searchlight	cdaddtttttSLTC
119	Guidance	cdaddtttttGDNCc
120	Loudspeaker	cdaddtttttLSC
121	Very heavy	cdaddtttttVHC
122	Infantry	cdaddtttttINFC
123	Observation post	cdaddtttttOPC
124	Patrol	cdaddtttttPTLC
125	Work party	cdaddtttttWKPTYC
126	Antipersonnel	cdaddtttttAPERSC
127	Light missile	cdaddtttttLTMSLC
128	Medium missile	cdaddtttttMDMSLC
129	Heavy missile	cdaddtttttHVMSLC
130	Antitank	cdaddtttttATANKc
131	Illumination one gun	cdaddtttttILL1c
132	Illumination two guns	cdaddtttttILL2c
133	Illumination with deflection	cdaddtttttILL2DFC
134	Illumination with range	cdaddtttttILL2RGc
135	Illumination four guns	cdaddtttttILL4c
136	Nonpersistent gas	cdaddtttttGASNONc
137	Persistent gas	cdaddtttttGASPERC
138	Leaflets	cdaddtttttLEAFC
139	Ammunition	cdaddtttttAMMOc
140	Petroleum	cdaddtttttPTLC
141	Bridge equipment	cdaddtttttBRGEQC
142	Class one	cdaddtttttCLIC

143	Class two	cdddtttttttt
144	Road	cdddttttttttROADc
145	Junction	cdddttttttttJCTC
146	Hill	cdddttttttttHILLc
147	Defile	cdddttttttttDEFILEc
148	Landing strip	cdddttttttttLDGSTRC
149	Railroad	cdddttttttttRRc
150	Light wheeled	cdddttttttttLTWHLC
151	Heavy wheeled	cdddttttttttHVWHLC
152	Reconnaissance	cdddttttttttRECONC
153	Boats	cdddttttttttBTc
154	Aircraft	cdddttttttttACFTc
155	Helicopter	cdddttttttttHELc
156	Light machine gun	cdddttttttttLTMGc
157	Anti-tank gun	cdddttttttttATGC
158	Heavy machine gun	cdddttttttttHMVGC
159	Recoilless rifle	cdddttttttttRCLRC
160	Half prone half standing	cdddttttttttPRANDC
161	Prone	cdddttttttttPEONEC
162	Prone dug in	cdddttttttttPRUGC
163	Prone overhead cover	cdddttttttttPROVERC
164	Dug in	cdddttttttttDUGINC
165	Under overhead cover	cdddttttttttCOVERC
166	Degrees	r
167	Minutes	r
168	Seconds	r
169	Erase degree of protection	cdddtttttttt_____C
170	Report value	cdddtttttttt
171	Excellent reliability	cdddttttttttBc
172	Good reliability	cdddttttttttGc
173	Fair reliability	cdddttttttttFc
174	Erase reliability	cdddtttttttt-C
175	Strength of target	cdddtttttttt
176	Plain text message	cdddtttttttt
177	Plain text	cdddttttttttXc
178	Rounds impacted	cdddtttttttt
179	Date time group	cdddtttttttt
180	Caliber	cdddtttttttttt
181	Vertical shift	cdddtttttttt
182	Tropical uniform	cdddttttttttttAc
183	Summer uniform with mask	cdddttttttttttBc
184	Body covered	cdddttttttttttCc
185	Body heavily covered	cdddttttttttttDc
186	Erase clothing	cdddttttttttttC
187	15 second training	cdddtttttttttt15Sc
188	30 second training	cdddtttttttttt30Sc
189	No C B R training	cdddttttttttttTODc
190	Erase training	cdddttttttttttC
191	Bare	cdddttttttttttBAFEC
192	Shrubs	cdddttttttttttSHRUBC
193	Woods	cdddttttttttttWOODSC
194	Erase vegetation	cdddttttttttttC
195	0 to 1 hour	cdddtttttttttt00UTC
196	1 to 3 hours	cdddtttttttttt0103c
197	3 to 12 hours	cdddtttttttttt0312c
198	12 to 24 hours	cdddtttttttttt1224c
199	more than 24 hours	cdddtttttttttt2400c
200	Erase target permanence	cdddttttttttttC
201	Neutralized	cdddttttttttttNEUTC
202	Burning	cdddttttttttttBURNC
203	Neutralized and burning	cdddttttttttttNEUT/BURNc
204	Destroyed	cdddttttttttttDESTC
205	Can not observe	cdddttttttttttCNOC
206	Unknown	cdddttttttttttUNKc
207	None	cdddttttttttttNONEC
208	Erase disposition	cdddtttttttttt_____C
209	Casualties	cdddtttttttt

[illegible]

Artillery Target Intelligence - Trial Solution

[illegible]

Artillery Target Intelligence - Combine Targets

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Ten	10
11	Left	11
12	Cursor reset	12
13	Combined target number	13
14	Coordinate east	14
15	Coordinate north	15
16	Altitude	16
17	Grid zone	17
18	Spheroid	18
19	Phrase target number	19
20	Alpha	20
21	Bravo	21
22	Charlie	22
23	Delta	23
24	Echo	24
25	Foxtrot	25
26	Golf	26
27	Hotel	27
28	India	28
29	Juliet	29
30	Kilo	30
31	Lima	31
32	Mike	32
33	November	33
34	Oscar	34
35	Papa	35
36	Quebec	36
37	Romeo	37
38	Sierra	38
39	Tango	39
40	Uniform	40
41	Victor	41
42	Whiskey	42
43	X ray	43
44	Yankee	44
45	Zulu	45
46	Recombined target number	46

Artillery Target Intelligence - Split Target

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9

10	Alpha	A
11	Bravo	B
12	Charlie	C
13	Delta	D
14	Echo	E
15	Foxtrot	F
16	Golf	G
17	Hotel	H
18	India	I
19	Juliet	J
20	Kilo	K
21	Lima	L
22	Mike	M
23	November	N
24	Oscar	O
25	Papa	P
26	Quebec	Q
27	Romeo	R
28	Sierra	S
29	Tango	T
30	Uniform	U
31	Victor	V
32	Whiskey	W
33	X ray	X
34	Yankee	Y
35	Zulu	Z
36	Target number	cdt
37	Erase target number	cdt-----c
38	Left	l
39	Right	r
40	Cursor reset	c
41	Erase	-

Artillery Target Intelligence - Query

<u>Word number</u>	<u>Phrase Spoken</u>	<u>Output string</u>
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Destination addressee	cdt
11	Erase destination addressee	cdt / / / / / _ _ _ c
12	Abort request	cdt xc
13	Erase abort request	cdt c
14	Count of targets	cdt 1c
15	One line summary	cdt 2c
16	Full report	cdt 3c
17	Erase level of report	cdt c
18	Coordinate report	cdt xc
19	Erase coordinate report	cdt c
20	Shell report	cdt xc
21	Erase shell report	cdt xc
22	Solution report	cdt xc
23	Erase solution report	cdt - c
24	Location	cdt
25	Circular search area	cdt
25	Grid zone second point	cdt

27	Spheroid second point	cdadddtttt
28	Zone of responsibility	cdadddtttt
29	Overlap distance	cdadddtttt
30	Lower report value	cdadddtttt
31	Upper report value	cdadddtttt
32	Lower size factor	cdadddtttt
33	Target number	cdadddtttt
34	Left	cdad
35	Right	tt
36	Erase	tt
37	Cursor reset	tt
38	Delete target number	cdad
39	Upper size factor	cdadddtttt
40	Lower degree of protection	cdadddtttt
41	Upper degree of protection	cdadddtttt
42	Alpha	cdadddtttt
43	Bravo	cdadddtttt
44	Charlie	cdadddtttt
45	Delta	cdadddtttt
46	Echo	cdadddtttt
47	Foxtrot	cdadddtttt
48	Golf	cdadddtttt
49	Hotel	cdadddtttt
50	India	cdadddtttt
51	Juliet	cdadddtttt
52	Kilo	cdadddtttt
53	Lima	cdadddtttt
54	Mike	cdadddtttt
55	November	cdadddtttt
56	Oscar	cdadddtttt
57	Papa	cdadddtttt
58	Quebec	cdadddtttt
59	Romeo	cdadddtttt
60	Sierra	cdadddtttt
61	Tango	cdadddtttt
62	Uniform	cdadddtttt
63	Victor	cdadddtttt
64	Whiskey	cdadddtttt
65	X ray	cdadddtttt
66	Yankee	cdadddtttt
67	Zulu	cdadddtttt
68	Lower type factor	cdadddtttt
69	Upper type factor	cdadddtttt
70	Lower strength limit	cdadddtttt
71	Upper strength limit	cdadddtttt
72	Target size limits	cdadddtttt
73	Date time group	cdadddtttt
74	Grid zone	cdadddtttt
75	Spheroid	cdadddtttt
76	Mission fired	cdadddtttt
77	Erase mission fired	cdadddtttt
78	Confirmed target	cdadddtttt
79	Erase confirmed target	cdadddtttt
80	Erase subtype	cdadddtttt
81	Day	cdadddtttt
82	Hour	cdadddtttt
83	Erase target type	cdadddtttt
84	Anti defense artillery	cdadddtttt
85	Armor	cdadddtttt
86	Artillery	cdadddtttt
87	Assembly areas	cdadddtttt
88	Building	cdadddtttt
89	Bridge	cdadddtttt
90	Center	cdadddtttt
91	Equipment	cdadddtttt
92	Mortars	cdadddtttt
93	Personnel	cdadddtttt

94	Rockets or Missiles	cdaddddt3KTMSLC
95	Special missions	cdaddddtSPEC
96	Supply jump	cdaddddtSUPPLYC
97	Terrain features	cdaddddtTERC
98	Vehicle	cdaddddtVEHC
99	Weapons	cdaddddtWPNC
100	Unknown	cdaddddtUNKC
101	Light	cdaddddtLT
102	Medium	cdaddddtMDMC
103	Heavy	cdaddddtHVC
104	Missile	cdaddddtMSLC
105	Position	cdaddddtPOSC
106	Armored personnel carrier	cdaddddtAPCC
107	Troops	cdaddddtTRPC
108	Troops and vehicles	cdaddddtTRPVEHC
109	Mechanized troops	cdaddddtTRPARMC
110	Wood	cdaddddtWOODC
111	Masonry	cdaddddtMASNRYC
112	Concrete	cdaddddtCONCC
113	Metal	cdaddddtMETC
114	Special purpose	cdaddddtSPCLC
115	Foot pcntoon	cdaddddtFTPONC
116	Vehicle pontoon	cdaddddtVEHPONC
117	Steel	cdaddddtSTEELC
118	Site	cdaddddtSITEC
119	Raft	cdaddddtRAFTC
120	Ferry	cdaddddtFERRYC
121	Small	cdaddddtSMALLC
122	Battalion	cdaddddtBNC
123	Regiment	cdaddddtREGTC
124	Division	cdaddddtDIVC
125	Forward	cdaddddtFWDC
126	Radar	cdaddddtRADARC
127	Electronic warfare	cdaddddtEWC
128	Searchlight	cdaddddtSLTC
129	Guidance	cdaddddtGDNCC
130	Loudspeaker	cdaddddtLSC
131	Very heavy	cdaddddtVHC
132	Infantry	cdaddddtINFC
133	Observation post	cdaddddtOPC
134	Patrol	cdaddddtPTLC
135	Work party	cdaddddtWKPTYC
136	Antipersonnel	cdaddddtAPERSC
137	Light missile	cdaddddtLTMSLC
138	Medium missile	cdaddddtMDMSLC
139	Heavy missile	cdaddddtHVMSLC
140	Antitank	cdaddddtATANKC
141	Illumination one gun	cdaddddtILL1C
142	Illumination two guns	cdaddddtILL2C
143	Illumination with deflection	cdaddddtILL2DFC
144	Illumination with range	cdaddddtILL2RGC
145	Illumination four guns	cdaddddtILL4C
146	Nonpersistent gas	cdaddddtGASNONC
147	Persistent gas	cdaddddtGASPERC
148	Leaflets	cdaddddtLEAFC
149	Ammunition	cdaddddtAMMOC
150	Petroleum	cdaddddtPTLC
151	Bridge equipment	cdaddddtBRGEQC
152	Class one	cdaddddtCL1C
153	Class two	cdaddddtCL2C
154	Road	cdaddddtROADC
155	Junction	cdaddddtJCTC
156	Hill	cdaddddtHILLC
157	Defile	cdaddddtDEFILEC
158	Landing strip	cdaddddtLDGSTC
159	Railroad	cdaddddtRRRC
160	Light wheeled	cdaddddtLTWHLc


```

34 Left
35 Right
36 Erase
37 Cursor reset
38 Erase add SRI
39 Upper size factor
40 Lower degree of protection
41 Upper degree of protection
42 SRI Number
43 Activate SRI
44 Deactivate SRI
45 Erase SRI
46 Search target file
47 Erase search target file
48 Date time group
49 Hour
50 Day
51 Minute
52 Delete request
53 Do not delete request
54 Lower type factor
55 Upper type factor
56 Lower strength limit
57 Upper strength limit
58 Target size limits
59 Grid zone
60 Spheroid
61 Mission fired
62 Erase mission fired
63 Confirmed target
64 Erase confirmed target
65 Erase subtype
66 Erase target type
67 Air defense artillery
68 Armor
69 Artillery
70 Assembly areas
71 Building
72 Bridge
73 Center
74 Equipment
75 Mortars
76 Personnel
77 Rockets or Missiles
78 Special missions
79 Supply dump
80 Terrain features
81 Vehicle
82 Weapons
83 Unknown
84 Light
85 Medium
86 Heavy
87 Missile
88 Position
89 Armored personnel carrier
90 Troops
91 Troops and vehicles
92 Mechanized troops
93 Wood
94 Masonry
95 Concrete
96 Metal
97 Special purpose
98 Foot pontoon
99 Vehicle pontoon
100 Steel

```

[illegible]

Artillery Target Intelligence - Prepare a File Plan

Word number	Phrase Spoken	Output string
0	Zero	0
1	One	1
2	Two	2
3	Three	3
4	Four	4
5	Five	5
6	Six	6
7	Seven	7
8	Eight	8
9	Nine	9
10	Destination addresses	00000000
11	Erase destination addresses	00000000Xc
12	Abort request	00000000Xc
13	Erase abort request	00000000Xc
14	Count of targets	00000000Xc
15	Erase count of targets	00000000Xc
16	Plan name	00000000
17	Erase plan name	00000000
18	Location	00000000
19	Circular search area	00000000
20	Grid zone second point	00000000
21	Spheroid second point	00000000
22	Zone of responsibility	00000000
23	Overlap distance	00000000
24	Lower report value	00000000
25	Upper report value	00000000
26	Lower size factor	00000000
27	Left	00000000
28	Right	00000000
29	Erase	00000000
30	Cursor reset	00000000
31	Upper size factor	00000000
32	Lower degree of protection	00000000
33	Upper degree of protection	00000000
34	Date time group	00000000
35	Hour	00000000
36	Day	00000000
37	Minute	00000000
38	Lower type factor	00000000
39	Upper type factor	00000000
40	Lower strength limit	00000000
41	Upper strength limit	00000000
42	Target size limits	00000000
43	Grid zone	00000000
44	Spheroid	00000000
45	Mission fired	00000000
46	Erase mission fired	00000000Xc
47	Confirmed target	00000000
48	Erase confirmed target	00000000Xc
49	Erase subtype	00000000
50	Erase target type	00000000
51	Air defense artillery	00000000
52	Armor	00000000
53	Artillery	00000000
54	Assembly areas	00000000
55	Building	00000000
56	Bridge	00000000
57	Center	00000000
58	Equipment	00000000
59	Mortars	00000000
60	Personnel	00000000
61	Rockets or Missiles	00000000

62	Special missions	cdadddatSPBPC
63	Supply dump	cdadddatSUPPLYC
64	Terrain features	cdadddatTRERC
65	Vehicle	cdadddatVEHC
66	Weapons	cdadddatWENC
67	Unknown	cdadddatUNKC
68	Light	cdadddatLTC
69	Medium	cdadddatMDMC
70	Heavy	cdadddatHVC
71	Missile	cdadddatMSLC
72	Position	cdadddatPOSC
73	Armored personnel carrier	cdadddatAPCC
74	Troops	cdadddatTRPC
75	Troops and vehicles	cdadddatTRPVEHC
76	Mechanized troops	cdadddatTRPARMC
77	Wood	cdadddatWOODC
78	Masonry	cdadddatMASVRYC
79	Concrete	cdadddatCONCC
80	Metal	cdadddatMETC
81	Special purpose	cdadddatSPCLC
82	Foot pcntoon	cdadddatFTFONC
83	Vehicle pontoon	cdadddatVEHPONC
84	Steel	cdadddatSTEELC
85	Site	cdadddatSITEC
86	Raft	cdadddatRAFTC
87	Ferry	cdadddatFERRYC
88	Small	cdadddatSMALLC
89	Battalion	cdadddatBNC
90	Regiment	cdadddatREGTC
91	Division	cdadddatDIVC
92	Forward	cdadddatFWDc
93	Radar	cdadddatRADARc
94	Electronic warfare	cdadddatEWC
95	Searchlight	cdadddatSLTC
96	Guidance	cdadddatGDNCC
97	Loudspeaker	cdadddatLISC
98	Very heavy	cdadddatVHC
99	Infantry	cdadddatINFC
100	Observation post	cdadddatOPC
101	Patrol	cdadddatPTLC
102	Work party	cdadddatWKPTYC
103	Antipersonnel	cdadddatAPERSc
104	Light missile	cdadddatLTMSLC
105	Medium missile	cdadddatMDMSLC
106	Heavy missile	cdadddatHVMSLC
107	Anti-tank	cdadddatATANKc
108	Illumination one gun	cdadddatILL1c
109	Illumination two guns	cdadddatILL2c
110	Illumination with deflection	cdadddatILL2DFc
111	Illumination with range	cdadddatILL2RGc
112	Illumination four guns	cdadddatILL4c
113	Nonpersistent gas	cdadddatGASYONc
114	Persistent gas	cdadddatGASPERc
115	Leaflets	cdadddatLEAFc
116	Ammunition	cdadddatAMMOc
117	Petroleum	cdadddatPTLC
118	Bridge equipment	cdadddatBRGEQc
119	Class one	cdadddatCL1c
120	Class two	cdadddatCL2c
121	Road	cdadddatROADc
122	Junction	cdadddatJCTc
123	Hill	cdadddatHILLc
124	Defile	cdadddatDEFILEc
125	Landing strip	cdadddatLDGSTRC
126	Railroad	cdadddatRRc
127	Light wheeled	cdadddatLTWHLC
128	Heavy wheeled	cdadddatHVWHLC

strings of numbers for input are much better suited for a continuous speech recognizer because the distinct pause between phrases can be eliminated.

For this reason, it was determined that there was little use in creating the vocabulary for the entire Survey function. When continuous voice recognition equipment is more readily available and thoroughly tested a vocabulary could be developed to make the most of the recognizer's characteristics.

There is one last series of vocabulary words which might be useful if a recognizer is assumed to have the characteristic of an unlimited output. There could exist 96 more vocabulary words, one for each message template. The output string associated with these words could in fact be the message template itself. This would be useful if the operator accidentally did erase or change the template keyword structure. This would eliminate the need for the operator to manually correct the keyword structure. This task would naturally take an extremely long output character string, but could be very useful.

For example, a very short template is the Split Target message template within the Artillery Target Intelligence Function. A sample of this message template is also in Appendix A. The output character string associated with this template would be:

```
"TTTTTT;P:T;SB:T/T/T/TT/TTT;C:TTT;SG:TT,TT;DT:TT,TT/TT/TT;  
ID:TTTT;A:T;cdATT;SPLIT;TGT:TTTTTT;S:"
```

The right cursor was used to pass over the entry fields in order that any existing data was not erased. It was felt that this alone could be a time savings for the TACFIRE operators.

V. Vocabulary Test

Numerous tests were conducted on sample TACFIRE vocabularies before the final vocabulary organization was developed. These tests were conducted to help determine which recognizer to use, and under what conditions, such as with gas masks, the recognizer could operate efficiently. These tests are covered in other research reports. After the vocabulary was developed a very small scale test was conducted to insure that the suggested phrases had a reasonable accuracy rate associated with them. This test is not to be considered statistically significant but it was conducted as a preliminary quality assurance indicator.

One very experienced voice recognition user tested one message vocabulary from every TACFIRE Function for which vocabularies were developed. Each of the vocabularies was trained with the necessary ten training passes on the Threshold 600 voice recognizer. After this was done, a test phase was started. In the test phase the vocabulary was checked for proper training by reading through the entire list of words twice. If a misrecognition occurred the word was spoken again. If it missed again, it was retrained. As soon as all of the words passed the two out of three test runs, the experimental phase started.

During the experimental phase, the tester went through the word list four times recording all of the errors. All four trials were done at the same time. The following table lists the rudimentary results of this small accuracy test. The first four values represent the number of errors per trial and the last value is the accuracy rate achieved.

S - User Commands Area	2	0	3	4	98.1%
APU - Nonnuclear Mission	2	9	4	3	97.7%
M - User Commands	0	3	0	1	97.2%
TPC - Capability Analysis	0	3	2	4	98.8%
NFP - Commander Attack	1	0	2	8	97.2%
ATI - Coordinate Report	3	8	3	4	97.9%

The accuracy rates are fairly good. There could be some further utterance refinement, but generally the phrases selected are consistent with the field description in the documentation, and receive more than adequate recognition accuracy.

VI. Conclusions

This completes the presentation of the TACFIRE vocabulary. It turned out to be much larger than the researchers were led to believe at the beginning of the research effort. It appears as if one or two of the message templates come fairly close to meeting the limits of the Threshold 600 recognizer, but a 300 word recognition capability would be more than sufficient.

The vocabulary developed has many nice features as was pointed out in the above discussion. These features if incorporated into a voice system for TACFIRE would make the operator's job easier. A system which can fulfill TACFIRE's unique vocabulary requirements can be created with the voice data entry technology which has been demonstrated. At present there does not exist an off the shelf recognizer which will fulfill all of the requirements, but it is of the opinion of the researchers one could be developed. This would require a restructuring of the TACFIRE vocabulary and integration of a recognizer into the TACFIRE computer.

APPENDIX A
Sample Templates

TYPICAL TACFIRE MESSAGE FORMAT

AMMUNITION AND FIRE UNIT UPDATE INPUT MESSAGE FORMAT

USED TO INPUT NEW OR UPDATE EXISTING FIRE UNIT DATA

____;P:____;SB:____/____/____/____;C:____;SG:____;DT:____/____/____;ID:____;A:____;
AFU;UPDATE;PLAN:____;FU:____/____/____/____;WPH:____;MODEL:____;MSN:____;
CORD:____/____/____;GZ:____;SPHERE:____;APPL:____/____;ST:____;ZONE:____;
WSTR:____;AZ:____;TIMEO:____;FUTYPE:____/____/____/____;FSP:____/____/____/____;
DELETE:____;RT:____;RS:____;READY:____;OUTTIL:____/____/____;BL:____;MINRNG:____;
DTG:____/____/____

____;P:;SB:___/___/___/___;C:___;S6:___;DT:___/___/___;ID:___;A:;_
ATI;SPLIT;TGT:___;S:___

Split Target message template

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